



Hong Kong Democracy Council  
(HKDC)

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Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR)  
CHINA

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of the Human Rights Council  
(4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

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Hong Kong Democracy Council (HKDC) is a U.S.-based nonpartisan, nonprofit organization founded in 2019 by Hong Kongers in the pro-democracy movement. HKDC aims to foster a coherent and collaborative diasporic community in order to enrich the global dialogue about Hong Kong (HK)'s democratic development and human rights issues. For enquiries, please contact Anna Kwok ([anna.kwok@hkdc.us](mailto:anna.kwok@hkdc.us)) or Carmen Lau ([carmen.lau@hkdc.us](mailto:carmen.lau@hkdc.us)) from the Hong Kong Democracy Council.

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## Introduction

1. HKDC wishes to contribute to the concluding recommendations supported by the People's Republic of China (PRC) during the 3<sup>rd</sup> cycle of the Universal Periodic Review. This submission focuses on the substantial changes to the implementation of human rights, particularly issues related to *Art. 19, 20, 22, 25 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)*, in HK since the last review.
  
2. This submission outlines four key areas of concern regarding restrictions on the exercise of freedom, erosion of rights, and failure of the HK government (HKSARG) to comply with international human rights law:
  - 2.1. Freedom of expression drastically restricted
  - 2.2. Freedom of assembly indefinitely suspended
  - 2.3. Freedom of association so grossly restricted as to be effectively suspended
  - 2.4. Right to political participation effectively abolished; all those deemed “unpatriotic” excluded from the political system
  
3. HKDC strongly urges the PRC government and HKSARG to **immediately cease the systematic crackdown on basic civil and political rights.**

## I. Freedom of expression

4. HK has suffered a catastrophic decline in freedom of expression due to the imposition of the national security law (NSL) by the PRC government on June 30, 2020. At least 19 media organizations have been forced to close due to state repression. At least 27 films have been censored. Books have been removed from public library catalogs on grounds that they may “endanger national security.” The government is currently seeking a court injunction to ban a song, “Glory to Hong Kong,” on national security grounds. Hitherto rarely employed “sedition” laws have been used to imprison those accused of expressing views that “incite hatred” of the government.

### Media

5. From May 2021 to June 2023, at least 19 independent media organizations were closed due to state repression. (*Annex 1*)
6. Major pro-democracy newspaper *Apple Daily* was raided by police in June 2020. Board members and editors of online news website *Stand News* were arrested in December 2021. Both publications were forced to close. Six executives and editors of *Apple Daily* have been prosecuted for “conspiracy to collude with foreign forces” under the NSL as well as “sedition,” and two editors of *Stand News* have been prosecuted for “sedition.”
7. The previously highly-respected and independent public broadcaster, *Radio Television HK*, has been turned into a state propaganda organ, moving away from a model similar to the *British Broadcasting Corporation* toward a model similar to *Xinhua*.

## Film

8. In June 2021, HKSARG enacted new measures to empower censorship authorities and government officials to censor and outright ban films deemed to “endanger national security.”
9. From November 2020 to June 2023, at least 27 films have been censored for political reasons. Sixteen have been censored by the Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration, HKSARG’s censorship authority. Others have been censored by two cinemas, three universities, an arts development council, and Disney+. (*Annex 2*)

## Books

10. The Leisure and Cultural Services Department (LCSD), the administrator of HK Public Libraries, has reviewed its catalog and removed books deemed to potentially “endanger national security.” The number of books removed so far appears to be several hundred. LCSD refuses to say how many or which books have been removed on grounds that doing so could “endanger national security.” Most books which others have found to have been removed focus on topics such as the Tiananmen Massacre or are written by political figures regarded as oppositional by the government.<sup>1</sup>
11. HKSARG prosecuted five leaders of the pro-democracy General Union of HK Speech Therapists on “sedition” charges for publishing three children’s books about a village of sheep. All five were convicted and sentenced to 19 months in prison each.

## Use of “sedition” laws to unreasonably restrict freedom of expression

12. Eighty-one people have been arrested on “sedition” charges since July 29, 2020.<sup>2</sup> Of those cases, 58 have to do solely with speech: 30 involve online speech; 15 are related to

journalism; and 13 are for publishing, selling or possessing books. Four news organizations have also been prosecuted for sedition.

13. HKSARG asserts these speech acts constitute “incitement of hatred” of HKSARG or Chinese government or HK police. Its use of sedition laws unreasonably restricts the right to freedom of expression. Criticism of state authorities is protected speech.

*(See Annex 3 for a full list of those arrested, prosecuted and convicted of sedition.)*

### **“Glory to Hong Kong”**

14. HKSARG is currently seeking a court injunction to formally ban the pro-democracy protest anthem, “Glory to Hong Kong.” The government may attempt to apply the ban worldwide. International human rights organizations and HK diaspora groups have called on international internet and social media companies including Apple, Google, Meta, Twitter, and Spotify to fight the ban.<sup>3</sup> HKSARG invokes the NSL to claim the song “incites secession” and is therefore illegal.

## II. Freedom of peaceful assembly

### The Public Order Ordinance

15. In 1999, the United Nations Human Rights Committee (UNHRC) criticized the Public Order Ordinance (POO)<sup>4</sup> in its concluding observations on its first report on HK, recommending, “...*the HKSAR should review this Ordinance and bring its terms into compliance with article 21 of the Covenant.*”<sup>5</sup>
16. Rather than follow the UNHRC’s recommendation, HKSARG has exploited POO’s vague definitions of “unlawful assembly” and “riot,” its punitive sentencing guidelines, and its notification requirements to unreasonably and drastically restrict the right to freedom of peaceful assembly.
17. From August 2019 to the present, HK authorities have placed unreasonable restrictions on or outright banned protests. Their attempts to prevent protests can be divided into three distinct phases:
  - 17.1. bans, police attacks, and mass arrests to crush mass protests in 2019-2020;
  - 17.2. pandemic prevention measures to ban all protests from March 28, 2020 to December 28, 2022; and
  - 17.3. unreasonable requirements, threats and intimidation since the end of pandemic restrictions.

### 2019-2020 protests: bans, police attacks and mass arrests

18. From March 31, 2019 to July 6, 2020, at least 15,246,481 protesters took part in at least 1,096 protests. The vast majority of these protests and protesters were peaceful.<sup>6</sup>
19. However, from June 12, 2019, HKSARG started labeling the protests as “riots.” This was a political decision to deflect criticism, ignore demands and smear protesters. Over the

coming months, the police arbitrarily designated a large number of protests as “riots,” attacked protesters indiscriminately, arrested protesters en masse, and eventually charged more than 800 with “riot,” a crime under the POO with a maximum penalty of ten years in prison.

20. As of June 30, 2023, 468 have been convicted of rioting, 444 have been given custodial sentences, with 394 sentenced to prison for an average of 44 months each.<sup>7</sup> Of the 468 convictions, 139 were based on “direct evidence” of discrete acts judged to constitute participation in a riot, such as blocking roads or throwing items at police, while 299 were convicted based on so-called “environmental evidence” such as clothing and gear, from which the judge inferred participation.<sup>8</sup>
21. For the above reasons, the vast majority of arrests, convictions, and sentences for “riot” are arbitrary.
22. Police employed various methods to crush the 2019 mass protests, including outright bans, attacking both pre-authorized and unauthorized protests, and placing unreasonable constraints on protests, rendering it almost impossible from August 2019 onward to hold a protest within the bounds of POO. Every protest, whether authorized or not, risked indiscriminate attacks by police using excessive force. From July 21, 2019, to November 15, 2020, police refused to grant so-called “letters of no objection” (LONOs) to 26 protests (i.e., they were banned), placed unreasonable constraints on 10 protests, stopped four previously authorized protests, and attacked many other protests.<sup>9</sup>(*Annex 4*)
23. Police also conducted mass arrests of protesters. In all, 10,279 people were arrested.<sup>10</sup> Approximately 3,000 have been prosecuted; 1,500 have been convicted of protest-related crimes; and 1,300 have received custodial sentences (imprisonment or juvenile detention).<sup>11</sup>

24. Because of the combination of unreasonable restrictions placed on protests; arbitrary designations of protests as riots, unlawful or unauthorized; and excessive use of force by police, the vast majority if not all of these protest-related detentions are arbitrary.<sup>12</sup>

### **The use of pandemic prevention measures to indefinitely suspend the right to freedom of peaceful assembly**

25. On March 28, 2020, HKSARG enacted pandemic prevention measures, including a ban on public gatherings.<sup>13</sup> The ban was continually renewed for a total of 33 months until December 28, 2022. The ban was a pretext to prevent protests while the authorities undertook a society-wide crackdown, foremost with the imposition of the NSL in June 2020.

26. From April 21, 2020 to March 20, 2022, the police issued fines for “participating in a prohibited group gathering” to at least 900 people suspected of protesting.<sup>14</sup> (*Annex 5*)

27. During this 33-month period, zero LONOs were issued by police to authorize protests under POO.

### **Post-pandemic measures taken by the authorities to continue to prevent protests**

28. Even after pandemic prevention restrictions were lifted on December 28, 2022, the authorities have continued to employ various tactics to prevent protests.<sup>15</sup>

29. The Hong Kong Women’s Workers Association attempted to hold an International Women’s Day march on March 8, 2023. The group said it had been informed by police the march would be allowed, but no LONO was ever issued. On March 4, the group canceled the march without explanation. Police said, without evidence, that “violent



groups” threatened to participate. The police had threatened the organizer that it would be held legally accountable for any potential breaches of “national security” associated with the march, pressuring the organizer to call it off.

30. In April 2023, two former trade union leaders applied to hold a Labour Day rally on May 1, 2023. On April 26, one of the organizers reported the other missing. He reappeared some hours later. While missing, he had withdrawn their application to the police for a LONO. His co-organizer said he was under tremendous pressure but could not reveal more due to the NSL’s confidentiality clause.

31. It has now been three years and six months since the last protest by anyone perceived by HKSARG as political opposition was allowed on January 19, 2020.<sup>16</sup> In effect, HKSARG has indefinitely suspended the right to freedom of peaceful assembly.

### **Ban on public commemoration of the Tiananmen Massacre**

32. On June 4, 2023, for the fourth year in a row, no public commemoration of the Tiananmen Massacre of 1989 was allowed, in spite of the fact that the massacre had been commemorated in orderly and peaceful fashion annually from 1990 to 2019 by hundreds of thousands of people.

33. In 2021, HKSARG forcibly shut down the group that organized the annual June 4 candlelight vigil, HK Alliance in Support of Patriotic Democratic Movements in China (HK Alliance). HKSARG is currently prosecuting three of its leaders, Chow Hang-tung, Albert Ho and Lee Cheuk-yan, on national security charges of “conspiracy to incite subversion.” All three have also been convicted and served prison terms for crimes related to their attempts to commemorate the massacre in 2020 and 2021.

34. In all, from 2020 to 2022, 69 people were arrested for commemorating the Tiananmen Massacre and 38 people were convicted. (*Annex 6*)

35. In 2023, five people were arrested and 27 were “detained for investigation.”<sup>17</sup>

### III. Freedom of association

36. HKSARG has decimated independent civil society. Since the start of 2021, at least 68 civil society organizations (CSOs) have closed due to state repression.<sup>18</sup>
37. These include 15 trade unions, 15 student organizations, neighborhood groups, professional groups, political parties, religious groups, human rights organizations, protest groups, and groups assisting political arrestees and prisoners. They represented many diverse sectors of society including civil servants, doctors, lawyers, teachers, , psychologists, students and workers from just about every industry. Some were new CSOs that arose in the wake of the Umbrella Movement of 2014 and the 2019-2020 protests; others were decades old, including the largest pro-democracy trade union group, HK Confederation of Trade Unions, and most university student unions, which advocated for democracy. (*Annexes 7 & 8*)
38. Many closed CSOs were among the most influential and active, including Civil Human Rights Front, which organized pro-democracy protests including all four of the 2019-2020 protests of more than one million people; Civic Party, one of the most popular pro-democracy political parties; and HK Alliance, which organized the annual June 4 candlelight vigil.
39. Several CSOs set up in 2019 to provide assistance to arrested, prosecuted and injured protesters were forced to close, including the largest, 612 Humanitarian Relief Fund, to which ordinary Hong Kongers had donated more than HK\$200 million. Four trustees were arrested, including Cardinal Joseph Zen, musician Denise Ho, and lawyer Margaret Ng, on suspicion of “collusion with foreign forces” under NSL.
40. The crackdown has been so drastic and widespread that HKSARG has in effect suspended the right to freedom of association.

## IV. Right to political participation

41. Since 2020, HKSARG has in effect abolished the right to political participation.
42. It has 1) changed election laws to eliminate any candidate not deemed “patriotic;”<sup>19</sup> 2) introduced loyalty oaths to disqualify sitting pro-democracy elected officials or force them to resign; 3) eliminated the infrastructure of political opposition, including political parties, student unions, and CSOs; and 4) arrested hundreds of pro-democracy leaders.
43. HKSARG has overhauled the electoral system, halting democratization and reneging on the promise of universal suffrage.<sup>20</sup> The changes, enacted on 13 April 2021, enshrine the principle of “patriots governing HK,” and introduce a stringent nomination threshold, requiring candidates to be vetted by the CCP-controlled Election Committee and gain nominations from members of PRC governing bodies.<sup>21</sup> Popularly elected seats in the Legislative Council have been drastically reduced.<sup>22</sup>
44. Calling on others to cast blank votes or not to vote has been criminalized, though it is not illegal to cast a blank vote or to refrain from voting. Ten people have been arrested and three prosecuted for such incitement; nine exiled activists are wanted for the same.
45. In the 2019 District Council elections,<sup>23</sup> pro-democracy candidates won 388 of 479 seats. Seventeen months later, HKSARG enacted a law mandating oaths of loyalty to the PRC, resulting in the resignations of 265 District Councilors (DCs) and disqualifications of six prior to taking the oath and of 51 for “invalid oaths.” This has left fewer than 70 pro-democracy DCs out of the original 388. Vacant seats are so numerous that many of the 18 district councils have been unable to convene meetings since October 2021 due to lack of quorum.

46. To align with the principle of “patriots governing HK,” HKSARG passed a revamping District Council elections in July 2023.<sup>24</sup> Democratically elected seats were cut from 452 to 88.<sup>25</sup>
47. HKSARG has also systematically arrested, prosecuted, convicted and imprisoned pro-democracy leaders. In all, 213 pro-democracy leaders have been arrested 341 times. Of those, 140 have been prosecuted; 114 convicted 167 times; and 51 imprisoned 80 times. Most every pro-democracy leader is either in prison or has gone into exile. Among the arrested are 119 DCs, 48 Legislative Council candidates, 35 pro-democracy CSO leaders, 29 political party leaders, 19 Legislative Councilors, 9 student union leaders, 5 protest organizers, 3 District Council candidates, 1 political party founder, and 1 media owner. Many pro-democracy leaders have been targeted for multiple arrests and trials each. Twenty-four pro-democracy leaders have been prosecuted three or more times each. *(Annexes 9, 10 & 11)*
48. Ever since the 1997 handover, Hong Kongers have consistently demanded genuine universal suffrage. Rather than implementing it, as required by both the Basic Law and international law, the CCP and HKSARG have in effect abolished the right to political participation.

## Recommendations

49. Given the drastic deterioration of the human rights situation in HK, HKDC respectfully urges the Working Group to include in its recommendations the following:

- Repeal the National Security Law
- Immediately cease the application of the National Security Law
- Cease all censorship of publications and arts
- Ensure citizens can express their views freely without fear of reprisal and censorship
- Repeal the obsolete colonial-era sedition laws
- Repeal provisions in Part III and IV of the Public Order Ordinance relating to notification of public meetings, unlawful assemblies and riots, ensuring it is consistent with the ICCPR
- Immediately release all protesters whose freedom of peaceful assembly was violated
- Immediately release all political prisoners
- Abolish the “patriotic” electoral reforms which exclude all who are opposed to the CCP.
- Protect citizens’ right to political participation regardless of their political ideology in line with international standards
- Implement genuine universal suffrage in accordance with the Basic Law
- Respect Chapter III of the Basic Law, Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance and international human rights standards, including but not limited to standards for freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association, as well as right to political participation

<sup>1</sup> Since 2021, many news outlets have reported on individual titles disappearing from the HK Public Libraries catalog. URLs of those reports can be found below.

In May 2023, *Ming Pao* found that 195 books and recordings with political themes had been removed since 2020.

(<https://news.mingpao.com/pns/%E8%A6%81%E8%81%9E/article/20230515/s00001/1684089306936/%E5%AF%A9%E8%A8%88%E4%BF%83%E8%AD%B7%E5%9C%8B%E5%AE%89%E5%BE%8C-%E5%9C%96%E6%9B%B8%E9%A4%A8%E5%A4%9A%E9%A0%85%E4%BD%9C%E5%93%81%E4%B8%8B%E6%9E%B6-%E7%B5%B1%E8%A8%88-%E6%B6%89%E6%94%BF%E6%B2%BB%E8%B3%87%E6%96%99%E5%85%A9%E5%B9%B4%E5%B0%91%E5%9B%9B%E6%88%90-%E6%B9%AF%E5%AE%B6%E9%A9%8A-%E5%AE%9C%E8%A7%A3%E9%87%8B%E6%BA%96%E5%89%87%E4%B8%8D%E6%87%89%E9%9A%A8%E4%BE%BF%E5%AF%A9%E6%9F%A5>)

A crowd-sourced list administered by a HK teacher has found that as of June 27, 2023, at least 311 titles addressing social and political issues or written by authors perceived by HKSARG as oppositional had been removed:

[https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1bqq5sjKQYDplg4112yExb8wT\\_Bsz04URVqZ-ZYV9dFg/edit?resourcekey#gid=1121124105](https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1bqq5sjKQYDplg4112yExb8wT_Bsz04URVqZ-ZYV9dFg/edit?resourcekey#gid=1121124105).

For reports on the removal of individual titles, see: <https://hongkongfp.com/2023/05/26/not-recommended-reading-the-books-hong-kong-is-purging-from-public-libraries/>,

<https://thecollectivehk.com/%E4%B8%8B%E6%9E%B6%E6%9B%B8%E5%96%AE%EF%BD%9C%E5%9C%96%E6%9B%B8%E9%A4%A8%E4%B8%89%E5%B9%B4%E4%B8%8B%E6%9E%B6-255-%E6%9C%AC%E4%B8%AD%E6%96%87%E9%9B%BB%E5%AD%90%E6%9B%B8%E3%80%80%E8%BF%91%E5%9B%9B/>,

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2023/05/17/hong-kong-tiananmen-books-removed/>,

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-05-16/hong-kong-public-libraries-purge-books-on-tiananmen-crackdown#xj4y7vzkg>,

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/may/16/tiananmen-square-books-removed-from-hong-kong-libraries-in-run-up-to-anniversary>,

<https://www.inmediahk.net/node/%E6%94%BF%E7%B6%93/%E5%9C%96%E6%9B%B8%E9%A4%A8%E4%B8%8B%E6%9E%B6%E5%A4%9A%E5%90%8D%E5%82%B3%E5%AA%92%E4%BA%BA%E5%8F%8A%E6%94%BF%E6%B2%BB%E5%AD%B8%E8%80%85%E8%BF%91%E5%85%A8%E9%83%A8%E6%9B%B8-%E6%B6%89%E5%8F%A3%E8%BF%B0%E6%AD%B7%E5%8F%B2%E3%80%81%E6%97%85%E9%81%8A%E6%96%87%E9%9B%86%E3%80%81%E8%A6%AA%E5%AD%90%E6%BC%AB%E7%95%AB%E7%AD%89>,

<https://thechasernews.co.uk/%E7%BE%8E%E9%BA%97%E6%96%B0%E9%A6%99%E6%B8%AF%EF%BD%9C%E5%AF%A9%E8%A8%88%E7%BD%B2%E8%A6%81%E6%B1%82%E5%85%AC%E5%85%B1%E5%9C%96%E6%9B%B8%E9%A4%A8%E5%8A%A0%E5%B7%8C%B7%E5%AF%A9%E6%9F%A5/>, <https://www.rfa.org/english/news/china/books-11242021093901.html>,

<https://hongkongfp.com/2021/05/10/hong-kong-pulls-more-democracy-books-from-library-shelves-citing-security-law-concerns/>

<sup>2</sup> The sedition laws were enacted when HK was a colony of the United Kingdom. From the handover to the People’s Republic of China (PRC) in 1997 until 2020, they had never been used. Of the 81 people so far arrested for sedition, 50 have been prosecuted; 28 convicted; none acquitted; 27 sentenced to prison for between three and 40 months each, and five to juvenile detention.

<sup>3</sup> “Hong Kong: Tech Firms Should Oppose Protests Song Ban,” Human Rights Watch, June 20, 2023, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/06/20/hong-kong-tech-firms-should-oppose-protest-song-ban>

<sup>4</sup> The Public Order Ordinance is the set of HK laws that cover public gatherings.

<sup>5</sup> United Nations Human Rights Committee (UNHRC), ‘Concluding Observations of the Human Rights Committee on the First Report of the HKSAR of PRC in the light of the ICCPR’, 15 November 1999, Geneva

<sup>6</sup> “HK pro-democracy protests, 2019-2020,” Kong Tsung-gan, <https://kongtsunggan.medium.com/hong-kong-protests-2019-82cf32383605>

<sup>7</sup> As of June 30, 2023, 304 riot trials related to the 2019-2020 protests are still ongoing or have not yet begun.

<sup>8</sup> The 50 others were sentenced to juvenile detention. For full statistics, see “6.12 四周年 | 暴動案數據分析 58%審結 382 人罪成判囚 近半料 2025 年或之後出獄,” 法庭線, June 11, 2023,

<https://thewitnesshk.com/612%E5%9B%9B%E5%91%A8%E5%B9%B4-%E6%9A%B4%E5%8B%95%E6%A1%88%E6%95%B8%E6%93%9A%E5%88%86%E6%9E%90-5%E6%88%908%E5%AF%A9%E7%B5%90-382%E4%BA%BA%E7%BD%AA%E6%88%90%E5%88%A4%E5%9B%9A-%E8%BF%91%E5%8D%8A/>

<sup>9</sup> In addition, the High Court granted HKSARG an injunction against protests at the airport.

<sup>10</sup> According to HKSARG statistics.

<sup>11</sup> In addition, several hundred have been remanded in long-term custody pending completion of trial.

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<sup>12</sup> For a full account, especially of those imprisoned in relation to the protests, see *Hong Kong Reaches a Grim Milestone: 1,000 Political Prisoners*, Hong Kong Democracy Council, June 2022 <https://www.hkdc.us/political-prisoner-report>

<sup>13</sup> The number of people allowed at public gatherings was capped. For most of the 33-month period, the maximum number of people allowed to gather in public varied between 2 and 4, with short periods of maximums of 8, 12 and 50. A complete list of the maximum number of people allowed to gather in public places while the pandemic prevention regulations were in effect from March 28, 2020 to December 28, 2022: From March 28 to May 7, 2022: 4 people maximum; May 8 to June 18: 8 people maximum; June 18 to July 14: 50 people maximum; July 15 to July 28: 4 people maximum; July 29 to September 10: 2 people maximum; September 11 to December 1: 4 people maximum; December 2, 2020 to February 23, 2021: 2 people maximum; February 24, 2021 to February 9, 2022: 4 people maximum; February 10 to April 20: 2 people maximum; April 21 to October 18: 4 people maximum; October 19 to December 28: 12 people maximum.

<sup>14</sup> “Participating in a prohibited group gathering” was a specific violation under the pandemic prevention regulations that had previously never existed in Hong Kong. The actual number of citations issued to suspected protesters is likely much higher than 633. That number was compiled based on media reports.

<sup>15</sup> This includes some new restrictions never before seen in the history of protests in Hong Kong. The first—and so far, only—post-pandemic protest with police authorization was held on March 26, 2023. The protest was non-political, against land reclamation. Still, police made protesters wear numbered tags, carry their own cordon lines, and not wear masks, and prohibited the shouting of political slogans.

<sup>16</sup> Though authorized, it was nevertheless attacked and terminated by the police.

<sup>17</sup> “Detained for investigation” is a category newly devised by police. It is a form of preventive detention believed to have no legal basis.

<sup>18</sup> Nineteen media organizations were also forced to close, but are not included in the count of 69 in this section. Please see the “freedom of expression” section of this submission for information on those.

<sup>19</sup> In the People’s Republic of China as well as in Hong Kong, “patriotic” is a euphemism employed by authorities to mean “loyal to the Chinese Communist Party.” The effect of this change to election laws is that no person deemed to be in political opposition to the CCP is allowed to take part in elections.

<sup>20</sup> See Basic Law Articles 45 and 68.

<sup>21</sup> Namely, the National People’s Congress and the Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference.

<sup>22</sup> From 35 (50 percent) directly elected seats to only 20 (22 percent).

<sup>23</sup> District Council elections were the only elections in Hong Kong in which, prior to recent changes, almost all of the seats were elected in accordance with principles of universal suffrage.

<sup>24</sup> “CE welcomes passage of District Councils (Amendment) Bill 2023,” Hong Kong government press release, July 6, 2023, <https://www.info.gov.hk/gia/general/202307/06/P2023070600331.htm?fontSize=1>.

<sup>25</sup> “District Councils (Amendment) Bill, 2023,” <https://www.legco.gov.hk/yr2023/english/bills/b202305301.pdf>.



# Annexes

## Annex 1

### Hong Kong media organizations closed due to state repression

*From May 15, 2021 to June 23, 2023*

Media	Date of closure	Active Period	Details
852 Post (852 郵報)	May 15, 2021	2013-2021 (8 years)	Independent media organization founded by journalist Yau Ching-yuen
Apple Daily (蘋果日報)	June 23, 2021	1995-2021 (26 years)	Largest-circulation daily newspaper in HK, only large pro-democracy daily
Rice Post (米報)	July 1, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Independent online media organization
DB Channel (加山傳播)	November 4, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	Grassroots media organization. Ceased its Hong Kong operations in November 2021.
Stand News(立場新聞)	December 29, 2021 after 7 were arrested and assets frozen	2014-2021 (7 years)	Major independent news website
HK Exclusive Media News (香港獨媒新聞)	December 29, 2021 after Stand News arrests	2019-2021 (2 years)	Small citizen news media organization
IBHK Internet Media (IBHK 網絡媒體)	December 29, 2021 after Stand news arrests	2013-2022 (8 years)	Independent news website
Citizen News (眾新聞)	January 4, 2022 (announced Jan 3)	2016-2022 (5 years)	Independent news website
Mad Dog Daily (癩狗日報)	January 4, 2022	1996-1998; 2018-2022 (5 years)	Independent media organization associated with Wong Yuk-man
Polymer (聚言時報)	January 5, 2022	2013-2022 (8 years)	Grassroots media organization

Media	Date of closure	Active Period	Details
Dare Media HK (夠薑媒體)	January 6, 2022	Unknown	Independent news website
White Night (白夜)	January 7, 2022	Unknown	Independent news website
HK Baptist University Students' Union Editorial Board (香港浸會大學學生會編輯委員會)	January 29, 2022	1968-2022 (54 years)	Student media organization (Note: technically, the board is moribund rather than defunct: all members of the board resigned en masse to protest university censorship; unclear whether it will function again)
Local Press (本土新聞)	March 1, 2022	2014-2022 (8 years)	Independent news reporting
CUHK Campus Radio	April 20, 2022	1999-2022 (23 years)	CUHK evicts org from its on-campus office, virtually forcing it to close.
CUHK Student Press	April 20, 2022	1969-2022 (53 years)	CUHK evicts org from its on-campus office, virtually forcing it to close.
FactWire (傳真社)	June 10, 2022	2015-2022 (7 years)	In-depth investigative journalism
HK Baptist University Communication Society (香港浸會大學傳理學會)	November 30, 2022	Unknown	Student-run journalism organization was ordered by the university to cease operations until Feb 28, 2023 because it published "inappropriate content", a Nov 18 post titled "The Third Anniversary of the PolyU Siege." (Note: it has resumed operations after a general meeting on March 20, 2023.)
Citizens Radio (民間電台)	June 23, 2023	2005-2023 (18 years)	Pro-democracy pirate radio station founded by activist Tsang Kin-shing; its bank account has been frozen.



## Annex 2

### Films censored in Hong Kong

From November 2020 to June 9, 2023

Film	Date/ Place	Organizer/ Distributor	Censor	Stated reason	Suspected reason
<b>My Pen Is Blue</b>	Festival announced June 9, 2023 for the festival running June 9 to July 2.	Fresh Wave International Short Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Festival organizer: “The result and content of the censorship are confidential documents between Fresh Wave and OFNAA and cannot be made public.”	Protagonist grapples with the past, appearing to reference 2019 protests and unrest.
<b>Please Hold On (未能接通)</b>	Festival announced June 9, 2023 for the festival running June 9 to July 2.	Fresh Wave International Short Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Festival organizer: “The result and content of the censorship are confidential documents between Fresh Wave and OFNAA and cannot be made public.”	Protagonist grapples with the past, appearing to reference 2019 protests and unrest.
<b>The Reticent Wave (爺爺來訪的夜)</b>	Festival announced June 9, 2023 for the festival running June 9 to July 2.	Fresh Wave International Short Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Festival organizer: “The result and content of the censorship are confidential documents between Fresh Wave and OFNAA and cannot be made public.”	Protagonist grapples with the past, appearing to reference 2019 protests and unrest.
<b>To Be Continued (尚未完場)</b>	June 4, 2023 <i>Golden Screen Cinema, Kennedy Town</i>	AsOne Derek Chu, former pro-democracy Yau Tsim Mong District Councilor	Golden Screen Cinema and “a representative from the film industry”	“sensitive date”	The June 4 date plus the identity of the organizer— police have previously raided a private film screening organized by Derek Chu
<b>Wake in Silence (於是我安靜了)</b>	April 22, 2023	Phone Made Good Film’s Loose Narratives film festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Possibly seditious scenes (showing old Demosistō banner, “100% Freedom.”)	Even after the banner was removed and replaced by a sign reading, “Uphold National Security, Safeguard Our Home,” OFNAA said Phone Made Good Film needed

Film	Date/ Place	Organizer/ Distributor	Censor	Stated reason	Suspected reason
					permission from the government to use it.
<b>It Happened One Night (股肥肆仆街)</b>	April 22, 2023	Phone Made Good Film's Loose Narratives film festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Misleading to feature actors in a fictitious drama who use real names	The film has marijuana-smoking and rap music with rebellious lyrics.
<b>Cabin (艙)</b>	April 22, 2023	Phone Made Good Film's Loose Narratives film festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	"detrimental to national security"	The film has allusions to pandemic controls, protests and imprisonment.
<b>Winnie the Pooh: Blood and Honey</b>	from March 23, 2023 <i>at 32 cinemas</i>	VII Pillars Entertainment	VII Pillars Entertainment, perhaps under political pressure	None	Resemblance of Winnie the Pooh to Xi Jinping
<b>The Simpsons: One Angry Lisa</b>	Reported February 2023 <i>Online</i>	Disney+	Disney+	None	Reference to forced labor camps in China
<b>Blue Island (憂鬱之島)</b>	2022	Chan Tsz-woon	Director	Believes film won't pass HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration vetting	It's about the relationship of the 2019 protests to past political struggles in HK and China
<b>The Lucky Woman (逃跑的人)</b>	October 30, 2022 <i>HK Art Center ifva All About Us Film Festival 2022</i>	HK Art Center ifva All About Us Film Festival 2022	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Demanded the removal of scenes of migrant workers protesting in Taiwan; director didn't comply	Films from Taiwan appear to get particularly close scrutiny.
<b>Bluffing (唬爛三小)</b>	October 2022 <i>HK Asian Film Festival</i>	HK Asian Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Details not reported, censor demanded cuts, director didn't comply	Films from Taiwan appear to get particularly close scrutiny.
<b>Quarantini (隔離丁尼)</b>	October 2022 <i>InDPanda International Film Festival</i>	InDPanda International Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Details not reported, censor demanded cuts, director didn't comply	Films from Taiwan appear to get particularly close scrutiny.
<b>The Dark Knight</b>	October 27, 2022 <i>Outdoor screening</i>	Greater Bay Media Entertainment Ltd	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	the level of violence was not appropriate	Depiction of corrupt Chinese businessman

Film	Date/ Place	Organizer/ Distributor	Censor	Stated reason	Suspected reason
<b>The Dancing Voice of Youth (與亂世共舞)</b>	July 2 & 3, 2022 <i>HK Art center Independent Film and Video Awards</i>	HK Art Center Independent Film and Video Awards	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Demanded removal of English sub-titles that were seditious and incited hatred of government; director didn't comply	Tightening restrictions. The film had been approved prior to the new censorship law and screened in March 2021.
<b>Islander (赤島)</b>	June 2022 <i>Fresh Wave Festival</i>	Fresh Wave Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	None. Censor delayed release of approval document until after scheduled dates of screening	The Taiwanese film was inspired by HK's pro-democracy protests.
<b>Time, and Time Again</b>	June 2022 <i>Fresh Wave Festival</i>	Fresh Wave Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	None	The film protagonist's name has the same pronunciation as that of a girl who disappeared during the HK protests.
<b>Revolution of Our Times (時代革命)</b>	2021	Kiwi Chow	Director	Fears screening will subject those involved to criminal liability after accusations in state-owned newspapers that the film advocates independence	The film depicts the 2019 protests from protesters' point of view
<b>The Simpsons: Goo Goo Gai Pan</b>	reported November 2021 <i>Online</i>	Disney+	Disney+	None	Reference to Tiananmen Massacre
<b>Piglet Piglet (美豬肉圖)</b>	November 22, 2021	Ground Up Student Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	Reportedly demanded all scenes and information related to Taiwan's presidential election and Tsai Ing-wen be cut	
<b>The Cage (牢籠)</b>	November 18, 2021	Ground Up Student Film Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration	None reported	According to its advertised description, the film "provides a strong message on totalitarian rule, capitalism, freedom and resistance."

Film	Date/ Place	Organizer/ Distributor	Censor	Stated reason	Suspected reason
<b>Beyond the Dream (幻愛)</b>	August 27, 2021 <i>Private screening at office of district councilor</i>	Mong Kok District Councilor Derek Chu	HK Police and Food and Environmental Hygiene Dept. <i>raided premises, fined 47 present</i>	Pandemic prevention	The director of the apolitical "Beyond the Dream" is Kiwi Chow, same as of "Revolution of Our Times"
<b>Far From Home (執屋)</b>	June 2021 <i>Fresh Wave Festival</i>	Fresh Wave Festival	HK Government Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration <i>demanding 14 cuts in 25-minute film</i>	objections to title, dialogue expressing sympathy for arrested protester, scene of removing items from a room, etc.	The film is a sympathetic depiction of the effects on a protester, family and friends of his arrest.
<b>Inside the Red Brick Wall (理大圍城)</b>	March 2021 <i>part of a screening series of winners of HK Film Critics Society Awards</i>	Golden Screen Cinema	State-run newspaper <i>Wen Wei Po's</i> call to ban it, HK Arts Development Council <i>withdraws US\$90,000 grant</i>	Incited hatred of the Chinese government, HK government and police, may violate national security law. Cinema: "to avoid unnecessary misunderstandings"	The film is about the police siege of PolyU in Nov 2019
<b>Lost in the Fumes (地厚天高)</b>	February 2021	HKU student union	University of HK	May breach of NSL; "is at risk of non-compliance with several legal requirements, including necessary due procedures for film screenings and may be in violation of public group gathering regulations"	Part of city-wide universities crackdown. (Union showed film, university later discontinued collection of union membership dues on its behalf, effectively shutting it down)
<b>Inside the Red Brick Wall (理大圍城)</b>	November 2020 <i>Polytechnic University</i>	Polytechnic University student union	Polytechnic University	"at the risk of violating the laws of HK, the rules and regulations of the university"	Part of city-wide universities crackdown on freedom of expression. (Student union moved the screenings off-campus; the university later de-recognized the union.)

Film	Date/ Place	Organizer/ Distributor	Censor	Stated reason	Suspected reason
Save PolyU (紅磚危城)	November 2020 <i>Polytechnic University</i>	Polytechnic University student union	Polytechnic University	“at the risk of violating the laws of HK, the rules and regulations of the university”	Part of city-wide universities crackdown on freedom of expression. (Student union moved the screenings off-campus; the university later de-recognized the union.)



### Annex 3

#### Persons arrested and persons and entities prosecuted for sedition in Hong Kong

As of June 26, 2023

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
63-year-old man	June 26, 2023	"Doing an act or acts with seditious intention" for social media posts advocating HK and Taiwan independence, desecrating the national flag and anthem, inciting the overthrow of the CCP and "hatred" of the Chinese and HK governments.
33-year-old man	June 6, 2023	"Doing an act or acts with seditious intention" for social media posts advocating HK independence and inciting to violence.
64-year-old woman	June 6, 2023	"Doing an act or acts with seditious intention" for social media posts advocating HK independence and inciting to violence.
Law Oi-wa, 48 (羅愛華)	March 28, 2023 <i>Charged Mar 30, remanded in custody</i>	"Doing an act or acts with seditious intent" for 65 posts on Facebook and Twitter critical of CCP, HK government and police. Plead guilty Apr 27, 2023, <b>sentenced to 4 months in prison.</b>
50-year-old man	Mar 13, 2023	"Possessing seditious publications," said to be the Sheep Village children's books
38-year-old man	Mar 13, 2023	"Possessing seditious publications," said to be the Sheep Village children's books
Yuen Ching-ting, 23 (袁靜婷)	Mar 8, 2023 <i>Charged Jun 16, 2023, released on bail</i>	"Committing an act or acts with seditious intent" for social media posts on Facebook and Instagram between 2018 and 2023
Alex Lee Lung-yin, 52 (李龍現)	Jan 17, 2023 <i>To be charged; hospitalized on Jan 19</i>	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a market stall at Lunar New Year market in Mong Kok; charged with "conspiracy to incite sedition." Plead guilty Mar 17, 2023. Sentenced Mar 20 to <b>5 months in prison.</b>
Cannis Chan Sheung-yan, 48 (陳尚恩)	Jan 17, 2023 <i>Charged Jan 19, remanded in custody</i>	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a market stall at Lunar New Year market in Mong Kok; charged with "conspiracy to incite sedition." Plead guilty Mar 17, 2023. Sentenced Mar 20 to <b>10 months in prison.</b>
Alan Keung Ka-wai, 31 (姜嘉偉)	Jan 17, 2023 <i>Charged Jan 19, remanded in custody</i>	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a market stall at Lunar New Year market in Mong Kok; charged with "conspiracy to incite sedition." Plead guilty Mar 17, 2023. Sentenced Mar 20 to <b>8 months in prison.</b>

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
Woman between 18 and 62 years old	Jan 17, 2023	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a shop in Mong Kok
Woman between 18 and 62 years old	Jan 17, 2023	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a shop in Mong Kok
Woman between 18 and 62 years old	Jan 17, 2023	"Selling seditious publications"—books about the 2019-2020 protests out of a shop in Mong Kok
Wong Ho-cheong, 24 (王浩鏘)	Jan 5, 2023 <i>Charged in court Jan 6</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	"Committing one or more acts with seditious intent" for 196 social media posts on LIHKG (189) and Facebook (7) between 28 August 2022 and 28 December 2022 including one linking to the URL of the children's books about sheep. Plead guilty Mar 27, 2023 and <b>sentenced to 5 months in prison.</b>
Zeng Yuxuan, 22 (曾雨璇)	Jan 1, 2023 <i>Re-arrested Jun 1; charged in court Jun 2</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	Chinese doctoral student in jurisprudence, "Committing one or more acts with seditious intent" outside of Sogo in Causeway Bay in the evening; also lit candles and lay white flowers, apparently had a sketch of Leung Kin-fai.
Liang Hui, 49 (梁輝)	Dec 12, 2022 <i>Released on bail Dec 14</i>	"Doing an act or acts with a seditious intent" for tweeting on Twitter about "Glory to Hong Kong" being played at international sports competitions and doxxing police officers. On Dec 14, charged in court with three counts of doxxing police and family but not with sedition.
Wong Chun-kit, 42 (王俊傑)	Nov 21, 2022 <i>Charged by national security police Nov 22</i> <i>Remanded in custody Nov 23</i>	"Committing one or more acts with the intent of inciting sedition" for social media posts on Facebook, Instagram and Twitter thanking South Korea for "recognizing HK's national anthem" after "Glory to Hong Kong" was played at rugby match, as well as "fight for HK" and "black-clad rioters train yourselves" and 113 "seditious" messages on Facebook, Instagram and Twitter between January 31, 2021 and November 21. Plead guilty Dec 16, 2022. Sentenced Jan 5, 2023 to <b>8 months in prison.</b>
Joseph John, 40 (黃燦聰)	Nov 1, 2022 <i>Charged Nov 3.</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i> <i>On Mar 9, 2023, prosecution applies to amend charge to "conspiracy to incite secession" under the NSL</i>	For posting pro-independence messages under the identity of HK Independence Party on Facebook, Instagram, Telegram and Twitter. Charged with conspiracy to commit one or more acts with seditious intent."

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
	<i>Portuguese national resident in the UK at time of arrest in HK</i>	
27-year-old Chinese man with residence in HK	Oct 24/25, 2022 <i>Reportedly released on bail Oct 26.</i>	For posting three anti-CCP posters on the bulletin board of the Legislative Council designation demonstration area, reportedly on Oct 15, during CCP Congress.
Choi Chun-nok, 29 (蔡振諾)	Sep 27, 2022 <i>Charged Sep 29, remanded in custody</i>	One count of doing an act or acts with seditious intent for posts on LIHKG between Jan 15, 2021 and Sep 22, 2022 criticizing government, police, prosecutors and judges of protesters. Plead guilty and sentenced to <b>8 months in prison</b> on Dec 16, 2022.
Chui Hoi-chun, 18 (徐凱駿)	Sep 27, 2022 <i>Charged Sep 29, remanded in custody</i>	One count of “committing one or more acts with seditious intent,” one count of “willfully publishing the altered lyrics of the national anthem with intent to insult the national anthem,” one count of “willfully publishing the national anthem in any way with intent to insult the national anthem,” one count of “willfully publishing with intent to insult the national flag” on LIHKG, Discord and YouTube between May 28, 2020 and Sep 27, 2022. Plead guilty Nov 23. Sentenced Dec 14 to <b>juvenile training center</b> .
Pang, 43 (彭)	Sep 19, 2022	For playing the tune of “Glory to Hong Kong” on his harmonica
Ho, 28 (何) Civil servant	Aug 9, 2022 released on bail Aug 10	For administering Civil Servants Secrets Facebook page
Tong, 29 (唐) Civil servant	Aug 9, 2022 released on bail Aug 10	For administering Civil Servants Secrets Facebook page
36-year-old man	Aug 1, 2022	For online posts
Luk Ting-fung, 34 (陸挺峯)	Aug 1, 2022 <i>Charged in court Aug 3 and remanded in custody; next hearing: Nov 14</i>	For online posts on LIHKG forum
31-year-old man	June 26, 2022	Also charged with possession of offensive weapons, imitation firearms & unlicensed radio communications equipment

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
	<i>Charged by police and remanded in custody</i>	
Chan Wing-lam, 53 (陳永霖)	June 26, 2022 <i>Charged by police and remanded in custody, to appear in court Jun 28 but ill; denied bail Jun 30; denied bail by High Court Jul 20; next hearing: Aug 25</i>	Also charged with possession of offensive weapons & unlicensed radio communications equipment
Man between 39 and 50 years old	June 22, 2022	Related to arrests of martial arts coach and assistant in March
Man between 39 and 50 years old	June 22, 2022	Related to arrests of martial arts coach and assistant in March
Man between 39 and 50 years old	June 22, 2022	Related to arrests of martial arts coach and assistant in March
Chan Kwun-yuk, 28 (陳冠旭)	June 22, 2022 <i>Charged by police with committing an act with seditious intent; brought to court on the 24th; remanded in custody; next hearing: Sep 16.</i>	For posting about HK independence on Instagram
Chan Wai-lun, 30 (陳偉倫)	June 22, 2022 <i>Charged by police with committing an act with seditious intent; brought to court on the 24th; remanded in custody.</i>	For 38 posts about HK independence and Liberate HK on LIHKG forum; plead guilty Sep 27, 2022; <b>sentenced to 4 months in prison.</b>
Chan Tsz-lok, 35 (陳思諾)	May 7, 2022 <i>Charged in court with conspiracy to incite wounding remanded in custody</i>	Committing one or more acts with seditious intent and conspiracy to wound with intent for statements against police made in a Telegram group, possession of an offensive weapon (knife). On Apr 4, 2023, expressed intention to plead guilty to wounding and sedition; possession charge to be handled alternatively. Formal plea and mitigation: Dec 6.
Lee Ho-yuen, 17 (李浩源)	May 7, 2022 <i>Charged in court with conspiracy to incite wounding</i>	Committing one or more acts with seditious intent and conspiracy to wound with intent for statements against police made in a Telegram group. On Apr 4, 2023, expressed

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
	<i>remanded in custody</i>	intention to plead guilty to wounding and sedition; possession charge. Formal plea and mitigation: Dec 6.
<b>Wong Yuu-ro, 36</b> <b>(黃頌羅)</b>	May 7, 2022 <i>Charged in court with conspiracy to incite wounding</i> <i>remanded in custody</i>	Committing one or more acts with seditious intent and conspiracy to wound with intent for statements against police made in a Telegram group, possession of dangerous drugs (cannabis), possession of firearms and ammunition without a license (a crossbow and three arrows). To enter formal plea Jun 13, 2023.
<b>Chang Pui-sin, 16</b> <b>(張佩善)</b>	May 7, 2022 <i>Charged with conspiracy to wound with intent</i> <i>Released on bail</i>	Incitement to wound others for statements in a Telegram group. Expressed intention to plead not guilty Apr 4, 2023; to enter formal plea Jun 13, 2023.
<b>Choi Kai-min, 19</b> <b>(蔡啟棉)</b>	May 7, 2022 <i>Charged with conspiracy to wound with intent</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	Incitement to wound others, for statements in a Telegram group. To enter formal plea Jun 13, 2023.
<b>28-year-old</b>	May 7, 2022	Publishing seditious publications, incitement to wound others, possession of offensive weapons, for statements in a Telegram group
<b>32-year-old man</b>	April 28, 2022	For online posts in April allegedly inciting attacks on government officials in April. Also suspected of inciting others to inflict grievous bodily harm with intent.
<b>61-year-old man</b>	April 28, 2022	For online posts in February allegedly inciting others to spread coronavirus and in 2021 inciting attacks on government officials. Also suspected of inciting others to inflict grievous bodily harm with intent & inciting others to violate anti-epidemic regulations
<b>Tong Cheuk-him, 19</b> <b>(唐綽謙)</b>	April 14, 2022 <i>Charged in court Apr 14.</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For conspiracy to utter seditious words. Related to November 19, 2020 graduation protest at CUHK. Said on Sep 29, 2022 he'd plead guilty. On Nov 2, prosecution changed charge to unlawful assembly and he pleaded guilty. Sentenced Nov 23 to juvenile training center.
<b>Shum Ka-hon, 17</b> <b>(沈嘉瀚)</b>	April 14, 2022 <i>Charged in court Apr 14</i> <i>Released on bail</i>	For conspiracy to utter seditious words. Related to November 19, 2020 graduation protest at CUHK. Said on Sep 29, 2022 he'd plead guilty. The prosecution dropped the "seditious words" charge after deal for him to plead guilty to unlawful assembly. Plead guilty on Apr 3, 2023.

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
		Sentenced Apr 20, 2023 to a rehabilitation centre.
<b>Au Ka-lun, 54</b> <b>(區家麟)</b> Former Stand News political commentator	April 11, 2022 <i>Released without charge</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication, the 8th from Stand News to be arrested on this charge; other 7 on Dec 29.
<b>Leo Tang</b> <b>(鄧建華)</b> Former vice-chair of Confederation of Trade Unions	April 6, 2022	For causing a nuisance in court between December 2021 and January 2022
<b>Garry Pang Moon-yuen, 59</b> <b>(彭滿圓)</b>	April 6, 2022 <i>Charged in court Apr 8.</i> <i>Remanded in custody. On Jul 4, the bail application was rejected by the High Court. Trial set for Sep 9.</i>	For causing a nuisance in court at Chow Hang-tung's Jan 4, 2022 sentencing & running a YouTube channel where he posts about trials. Convicted Oct 27 & sentenced to 10 months for seditious acts and 3 months for seditious speech, with 1 month to be served concurrently, for a total of <b>12 months in prison</b> . Released from prison Dec 8.
<b>Man</b>	April 6, 2022	For causing a nuisance in court between December 2021 and January 2022
<b>Man</b>	April 6, 2022	For causing a nuisance in court between December 2021 and January 2022
<b>Chiu Mei-ying, 67</b> <b>(趙美英)</b>	April 6, 2022 <i>Charged in court Apr 8.</i> <i>Released on bail.</i> <i>Trial set for Sep 9.</i>	For causing a nuisance in court at Chow Hang-tung's Jan 4, 2022 sentencing. Convicted and sentenced Oct 27. Immediately applied for bail pending appeal; bail granted. Dropped appeal Jan 31, 2023; began serving sentence.
<b>Woman</b>	April 6, 2022	For causing a nuisance in court between December 2021 and January 2022
<b>Denis Wong Tak-keung, 59</b> <b>(黃德強)</b> Martial arts coach	March 20, 2022 <i>charged in court March 22,</i> <i>remanded in custody</i> <i>On Sep 5, 2022, charge changed to inciting subversion</i>	Also charged with possession of offensive weapons, unlicensed possession of firearms. Plead guilty on Feb 3, 2023; <b>sentenced to 5 years in prison</b> after remanded 1 year.

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
<b>Lam Yuen-yi, 21</b> <b>(林宛宜)</b> Owner of yellow shop 初凝 . 芝茶 /Ascohesion Cheese Tea	Feb 24, 2022 <i>Charged in court Feb 25</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For “inciting hatred” of the government by online criticism of anti-pandemic measures from Feb 9 to 17, 2022. Plead guilty Jun 28, 2022; <b>sentenced to 7 months in prison</b> ; has already been remanded 4 months.
<b>Hau Wing-yan, 24</b> <b>(侯穎欣)</b> Owner of yellow shop 初凝 . 芝茶 /Ascohesion Cheese Tea	Feb 24, 2022 <i>Remanded in custody</i> <i>Charged in court March 3</i>	For “inciting hatred” of the government by online criticism of anti-pandemic measures from Feb 9 to 17, 2022. Plead guilty Jun 28, 2022; <b>sentenced to 7 months in prison</b> ; has already been remanded 4 months.
<b>Tommy Yuen Man-on, 41</b> <b>(阮民安)</b> Pro-democracy Cantopop singer	Feb 15, 2022 <i>Charged in court February 17</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For criticizing government anti-pandemic measures, encouraging vaccine boycott; also charged with money laundering for crowdfunding aid to riot defendants. Informs court Feb 2, 2023 that he intends to plead guilty. Next hearing: Jul 25. Money laundering charge amended to “dealing with property known or believed to represent proceeds of an indictable offense.”
<b>Koo Sze-yiu, 75</b> <b>(古思堯)</b> Veteran civil disobedient	February 4, 2022 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For planning to protest the Beijing Winter Olympic at the Liaison Office on the day of the opening ceremony. Convicted Jul 12, 2022 and <b>sentenced to 9 months in prison</b> even diagnosed with Stage 4 cancer.
<b>Chan Pui-man, 51</b> <b>(陳沛敏)</b> Apple Daily associate publisher	December 29, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Chow Tat-chi</b> <b>(周達智)</b> Former Director, Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Released without charge</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Chung Pui-kuen, 52</b> <b>(鍾沛權)</b> Former editor-in-chief, Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Patrick Lam, 34</b> <b>(林紹桐)</b>	December 29, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
Acting editor-in-chief, Stand News	<i>Remanded in custody</i>	
<b>Best Pencil (HK) Limited</b> Parent company of Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Margaret Ng</b> (吳靄儀) Former Director, Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Released without charge</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Denise Ho</b> (何韻詩) Former Director, Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Released without charge</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Christine Fang</b> (方敏生) Former Director, Stand News	December 29, 2021 <i>Released without charge</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Fung Wai-kong, 57</b> (馮偉光) Apple Daily English executive editor	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Already remanded in custody in another trial</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>Lam Man-chung, 51</b> (林文宗) Apple Daily former executive editor-in-chief	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Already remanded in custody in another trial</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>蘋果日報有限公司 APPLE DAILY LIMITED</b>	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>蘋果日報印刷有限公司 APPLE DAILY PRINTING LIMITED</b>	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
<b>蘋果日報互聯網有限公司 AD INTERNET LIMITED</b>	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication



Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
Jimmy Lai Chee-ying, 73 (黎智英) Apple Daily owner	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Already serving prison sentence on other charges</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
Cheung Kim-hung, 59 (張劍虹) Apple Daily CEO	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Already remanded in custody in another trial</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
Law Wai-kwong, 47 (羅偉光) Apple Daily editor-in-chief	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Already remanded in custody in another trial</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
Yeung Ching-kei, 57 (楊清奇) Apple Daily editorial writer	December 28, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>already remanded in custody in another trial</i>	For conspiracy to publish seditious publication
Chan Tai-sum, 22 (陳泰森)	December 16, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	Charged with 6 counts of committing acts with seditious intent, 1 count of inciting unlawful assembly for online comments; on Apr 12, 2022, 6 counts of sedition dropped; 3 other counts added. On May 19 announced intention to plead guilty to inciting unlawful assembly. Plead guilty Oct 26 to inciting unlawful assembly & 3 counts of inciting sedition. Sentenced Nov 15 to 1 year in prison.
Chui Chun-man, 26 (崔駿民)	November 11, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Released on bail</i>	For “committing one or more acts with seditious intent” are remarks made on Facebook between Sep 25 & 28, 2021 about a deceased police officer. Trial began Oct 17. Convicted Feb 27, 2023 and remanded in custody. Sentenced Mar 20 to <b>10 months in prison</b> .
Kim Chiang Chung-sang, 41 (蔣頌生)	July 29, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For putting up posters criticizing the judge in the Tong Ying-kit NSL trial
Chan Yuen-sam, 25 (陳源森)	July 22, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For publishing three children’s books about sheep. Convicted September 7, 2022. <b>Sentenced Sep 10 to 19 months in prison.</b>

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
General Union of HK Speech Therapists treasurer		
<b>Yeung Yat-yi, 27</b> (楊逸意) General Union of HK Speech Therapists vice-chair	July 22, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For publishing three children’s books about sheep. Convicted September 7, 2022. <b>Sentenced Sep 10 to 19 months in prison.</b>
<b>Fong Tsz-ho, 26</b> (方梓皓) General Union of HK Speech Therapists committee member	July 22, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For publishing three children’s books about sheep. Convicted September 7, 2022;. <b>Sentenced Sep 10 to 19 months in prison.</b>
<b>Ng Hau-yi, 28</b> (伍巧怡) General Union of HK Speech Therapists secretary	July 22, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For publishing three children’s books about sheep. Convicted September 7, 2022;. <b>Sentenced Sep 10 to 19 months in prison.</b>
<b>Lai Man-ling, 25</b> (黎曼齡) General Union of HK Speech Therapists chair	July 22, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For publishing three children’s books about sheep. Convicted September 7, 2022;. <b>Sentenced Sep 10 to 19 months in prison.</b>
<b>Chloe Cho Suet-sum, 45</b> (曹雪芯)	June 6, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For printing and disseminating pro-independence leaflets. Plead guilty; <b>sentenced to 13 and a half months in prison.</b>
<b>Wong Chun-wai, 17</b> (黃俊偉)	June 6, 2021 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	For printing and disseminating pro-independence leaflets. Plead guilty; <b>sentenced to juvenile rehabilitation center.</b>
<b>Edward Wan Yiu-sing (“Giggs”), 52</b> (尹耀昇) Radio show host	November 21, 2020 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i>	Also charged with money laundering for crowdfunding for support of HK protesters in Taiwan. Plead guilty Sep 1, 2022 to sedition & 3 counts of money laundering. <b>Sentenced Oct 7 to 32 months in prison and confiscation of HK\$4.87 million;</b> eligible for release in Nov.

Name, age	Date of arrest	Details
<p><b>Tam Tak-chi, 47</b> (譚得志) Former Vice Chair of the People Power</p>	<p>September 6, 2020 <i>Charged in court</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i></p>	<p>For shouting slogans at protests. Charged with 14 counts in all. Convicted of 8 counts of sedition and 3 other counts. <b>Sentenced to 40 months in prison</b> on Apr 20, 2021.</p>
<p><b>Tony Chung Hon-lam, 19</b> (鍾翰林) Former Studentlocalism leader</p>	<p>July 29, 2020; <i>Released on bail; re-arrested</i> <i>October 29</i> <i>Remanded in custody</i></p>	<p>Also charged with secession and money laundering. Plead guilty to those counts; sedition charge dropped; sentenced to 3 years and 7 months in prison.</p>
<p><b>Total:</b> 81 persons arrested; 50 charged (1 changed charge to inciting subversion) 45 remanded in custody 4 entities charged</p>		<p><b>29 persons convicted of sedition; 0 acquitted; 27 sentenced; all other trials still yet to finish</b></p>

## Annex 4

### Bans, restrictions, attacks & other efforts to hinder Hong Kong protests 2019-2020

Date	Protest	Effort & Result
July 21	CHRF march, HK Island (430,000)	March had to end at Wan Chai and at 9PM instead of midnight; marchers ignored order.
July 27	Yuen Long march (288,000)	Banned by police; huge turnout
July 28	Chater Garden rally (11,000)	Police banned march, allowed rally; protesters ignored ban & spread out
Aug 3	Mong Kok march (120,000)	Police banned march, allowed rally, then allowed march after organizer was forced to change route (extremely short route to a 11-min walking)
Aug 4	HK Island West rally (20,000)	March banned, rally allowed
Aug 10	Tai Po march (thousands)	Banned, thousands turned out
Aug 10	Wong Tai Sin march	Banned, protesters relocated to the Tai Po march
Aug 11	Sham Shui Po march (thousands)	Banned, thousands turned out
Aug 11	HK Island East march (thousands)	Banned, thousands turned out
Aug 9-13	Airport sit-in (thousands)	Airport Authority get High Court injunction on Aug 13, effectively banning protests
Aug 18	CHRF rally, Victoria Park (1.7million)	March banned, rally allowed; protesters blanket HK Island
Aug 24	Kwun Tong march (tens of thousands)	March allowed after the route was cut short; MTR closed nearby stations; large turnout
Aug 25	Kwai Tsing-Tsuen Wan march (tens of thousands)	Banned, then allowed after organizer was forced to change route; MTR closed nearby stations; large turnout
Aug 28	Cathay Pacific HQ protest (2,000)	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board; notice of no objection issued for Edinburgh Place rally instead
Aug 31	CHRF march (tens of thousands)	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board; hundreds of thousands marched
Sept 2	General strike rally, Salisbury Garden	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board

Sept 14	Tin Shui Wai Family Fun Tour (200)	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board; several thousand marched
Sept 15	CHRF march (100,000)	Banned ; upheld by Appeals Board; half a million marched
Sept 21	Tuen Mun march (30,000)	Banned; overturned by Appeals Board after organizer agreed to shorten duration by 2 hours.
Sept 28	Anti-Totalitarianism march (200,000)	Didn't apply for notice of no objection; attacked- 1 <sup>st</sup> gathering police tried to prevent from starting
Oct 1	CHRF march (100,000)	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board
Oct 20	CHRF march (350,000)	Banned; upheld by Appeals Board
Oct 27	Stand with Journalists (10,000)	Attacked
Nov 2	Fight for Autonomy (300,000)	Banned, upheld; attacked
Nov 2	Bird-folding (2,000)	Authorized, then suspended
Nov 2	SOS to the World (10,000)	Authorized, then suspended
Nov 2	Pro-democracy concert (1,000)	Authorized, then disrupted
Nov 3	Tai Po Mega Mall (hundreds)	Attacked
Nov 3	New Town Plaza mall (hundreds)	Attacked
Nov 3	Cityplaza mall (hundreds)	Attacked
Nov 19	Central lunchtime protest	Police tried to stop it
Nov 20	Central lunchtime protest	Police tried to stop it
Nov 21	Central lunchtime protest	Police tried to stop it
Dec 1	'Lest we forget' march, TST to Hung Hom (380,000)	Authorized, then police attacked it
Dec 21	5mo memorial of 7/21 attacks, Yuen Long (hundreds)	Police tried to stop it; Yuen Long MTR station closed
Dec 22	Uighur solidarity rally, Edinburgh Place (5,000)	Authorized, then police attacked it
Jan 1	CHRF march (1,030,000)	Authorized, then police attacked it

Jan 5	Anti-parallel trade march, Sheung Shui (10,000)	Authorized, then police attacked it
Jan 19	Karma to Commies march (150,000)	March banned, rally authorized; upheld. Rally attacked by police.
Jan 26	Fishball Uprising anniversary rally, MacPherson	Banned; upheld upon appeal
May 1	Labor Day march, HK Island	Banned; upheld upon appeal
May 9	Silver Hairs' Epidemic Prevention Seminar	Banned; upheld upon appeal
May 10	Mothers Day march for Carrie Lam, Tsim Sha Tsui	Banned; organizers decided not to appeal because it was futile
May 31	June 4 march, HK Island	Banned; upheld upon appeal
June 4	June 4 candlelight vigil, Victoria Park	Banned; upheld upon appeal
June 19	Student human chain, Tseung Kwan O	Police issued letter to schools warning of potential arrests
June 28	District Councilors march, Causeway Bay	Banned; upheld upon appeal
July 1	District Councilor's July 1 march	Banned; upheld upon appeal
July 1	CHRF July 1 march	Banned; upheld upon appeal
July 19	1 <sup>st</sup> anniversary of Yuen Long attacks	Banned
Oct 1	CHRF march for HK 12	Banned; upheld upon appeal
Nov 15	Journalists' protest for Bao Choy	Banned by police; overturned by Appeals Board; banned by Chief Secretary

Total: 50

*Note: Since March 28, 2020, all protests have been formally banned under coronavirus restrictions*

Police have issued 31 notices of objection (bans): Yuen Long march, Central march, Mong Kok march, HK Island West march, Tai Po march, Sham Shui Po march, HK Island East march, CHRF march, Kwai Tsing-Tsuen Wan march, Cathay Pacific HQ protest, CHRF march, Salisbury Garden general strike rally, Tin Shui Wai Family Fun Tour, CHRF march, CHRF march, CHRF march, Karma to Commies march, Fishball Uprising anniversary rally, Labor Day march, Epidemic Prevention Seminar, June 4 march, DC march June 28, DC march July 1, CHRF July 1 march, 7/21 Yuen Long anniversary march, CHRF Oct 1 march

Bans upheld upon appeal: 20 (Yuen Long, Tai Po, Sham Shui Po, HK Island East, CHRF march, Cathay Pacific HQ protest, CHRF rally & march, Salisbury Garden general strike rally, Tin Shui Wai Family Fun Tour, CHRF march, CHRF march, Fight for Autonomy, Fishball Uprising anniversary rally, Labor Day march, Silver Hairs' Epidemic Prevention Seminar, June 4 march, June 4 vigil, District Councilors June 28 march; District Councilors July 1 march, CHRF July 1 march, CHRF Oct 1 march, Journalists' protest for Bao Choy)

Bans on marches but rallies allowed: 4 (Chater Garden, HK Island West, Victoria Park, Karma to Commies)

Restrictions: 2 (Mong Kok, Tsuen Wan)

Court injunctions: 2 (airport, MTR)

MTR pre-emptive station closings: too numerous to count

Police attacks on & suspensions of authorized protests: 8 (Bird-folding, SOS to the World, Pro-democracy concert, Lest we forget, Uighur solidarity, CHRF march, Anti-parallel trade march, Karma to Commies rally)

Police attacks to prevent people from gathering: 9 (Anti-Totalitarianism march, Stand with Journalists, Fight for Autonomy; Tai Po Mega Mall, New Town Plaza mall, Cityplaza mall, 3 Central lunchtime protests, Yuen Long)

## Annex 5

Citations issued by Hong Kong police to suspected protesters for violating pandemic prevention regulations

*April 2020 to March 2022*

(Most were fined for “participating in a prohibited group gathering”)

<b>Date</b>	<b>Occasion, place</b>	<b>Number</b>
April 21, '20	7/21 protest, Yuen Long	36
April 28	Sing with you, IFC mall, Central	6
April 29	League of Social Democrats protest, HK police HQ	8
April 30	Outside Sing with you, Kingswood Ginza mall, Tin Shui Wai	6
May 1	Labour Party & LSD protest, HK govt HQ, Admiralty	8
May 1	Sing with you, New Town Plaza, Sha Tin	11
May 5	Sing with you, Tuen Mun Town Plaza	6
May 6	Construction Site Workers Union anti-epidemic stand	10
May 6	Sing with you, Kingswood Ginza mall, Tin Shui Wai	4
May 8	Lunch with you, IFC mall, Central	9
May 8	Mong Kok	5
May 9	Sing with you, Tai Po Mega Mall	2
May 10	Mong Kok, MOKO, Tsim Sha Tsui, Tai Koo	19
May 22	Democratic Party anti-NSL protest, Liaison Office	24
Aug	Oliver Ma busking, Central	1
July 19	7/21 anniversary protest, Yuen Long	15
July 21	7/21 anniversary protest, Landmark mall, Central	6
July 21	7/21 anniversary protest, Yuen Long	96



Date	Occasion, place	Number
Aug 11	Protests against Apple Daily NSL arrests, Mong Kok, Sha Tin	40
Aug 15	Mourning of protest suicide, Pacific Place	3
Aug 30	1yr anniversary of Prince Edward MTR police attack, MOKO & Langham Place malls, Mong Kok	29
Aug 16	5 District Councilors, Sun Yat-sen Park Covid testing site	5
Aug 31	League of Social Democrats protest, Liaison Office	4
Aug 31	1yr anniversary of Prince Edward MTR police attack, Prince Edward & Mong Kok	168
Sep 6	Against postponement of Legco election & NSL, Mong Kok	117
Sep 7	Agnes Chow, Frank Ho & others at street station in Jordan, Kowloon	6
Oct 1	Protests on CCP's "National Day"	20
Oct 21	District Councilors outside Thai consulate	31
Oct 24	Student Politicism for HK 12, Tsuen Wan	13
Dec 11	Stall to write letters to imprisoned protesters, Mong Kok	14
Jan 31, '21	Commemoration of 8/31 Prince Edward MTR police attacks	2
Mar 1	Outside West Kowloon courts, NSL trial	42
May 21	Oliver Ma busking, Central	1
May 29	June 4 street station, Kwai Chung Plaza, Kwai Fong	1
Jun 4	Causeway Bay during impromptu June 4 street gatherings	12
Jun 12	Around city, 2nd anniversary of June 12	10
Jun 15	Hung Hom street station for Marco Leung Ling-kit	5
Jul 1	In various locations on "double anniversary"	19

Date	Occasion, place	Number
Aug 27	At private film screening by DC Derek Chu	47
Oct 1	Youths for wearing identical yellow masks, Wong Tai Sin	21
Feb 14, '22	14 CityU student union leaders fined HK\$7,000 for posing at Democracy Wall before leaving campus	14
Mar 20	Members at martial arts studio where 2 were arrested for sedition	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>900</b>

## Annex 6

### People arrested and prosecuted in Hong Kong from 2020 to 2022 for commemorating the June 4, 1989 Tiananmen Massacre As of May 30, 2023

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
<b>Albert Ho</b> HK Alliance leader, Democratic Party leader	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	10 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Albert Ho</b> HK Alliance leader, Democratic Party leader	Inciting subversion (under the NSL)		For leading HK Alliance. Trial on-going.
<b>Lee Cheuk-yan</b> HK Alliance leader, Labour Party leader	Inciting unlawful assembly	14 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Lee Cheuk-yan</b> HK Alliance leader, Labour Party leader	Inciting subversion (under the NSL)		For leading HK Alliance. Trial on-going.
<b>Chow Hang-tung</b> HK Alliance leader	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	12 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Convicted of incitement.
<b>Chow Hang-tung</b> HK Alliance leader	Inciting unlawful assembly	15 months in prison	For promoting a gathering on June 4, 2021.
<b>Chow Hang-tung</b> HK Alliance leader	Inciting subversion (under the NSL)		For leading HK Alliance. Trial on-going.
<b>Chow Hang-tung</b> HK Alliance leader	Failing to comply with notice to provide information under the NSL	4.5 months in prison	HK Alliance standing committee member arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to furnish police with information about HK Alliance in relation to a police investigation into the Alliance as a “foreign agent”. Convicted Mar 4, 2023,. Appealing conviction.
<b>Richard Tsoi</b> HK Alliance leader	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	12 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
<b>Mak Hoi-wah</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	8 months in prison, suspended for 18 months	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Cheung Man-kwong</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	8 months in prison, suspended for 18 months	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Chiu Yan-loy</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	8 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Leung Kwok-wah</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Unlawful assembly	4 months in prison, suspended for 12 months	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Tsui Hon-kwong</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Failing to comply with notice to provide information under the NSL	4.5 months in prison	HK Alliance standing committee member arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to furnish police with information about HK Alliance in relation to a police investigation into the Alliance as a “foreign agent”. Convicted Mar 4, 2023; released on bail pending sentencing. Sentenced Mar 11. Released on bail pending appeal.
<b>Tang Ngok-kwan</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Failing to comply with notice to provide information under the NSL	4.5 months in prison	HK Alliance standing committee member arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to furnish police with information about HK Alliance in relation to a police investigation into the Alliance as a “foreign agent”. Convicted Mar 4, 2023; released on bail pending sentencing. Sentenced Mar 11. Released on bail pending appeal.
<b>Chan To-wai</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Refusal to comply with police orders (under the NSL)	3 months in prison	For refusing to give police information about HK Alliance. Plead guilty.
<b>Simon Leung Kam-wai</b> HK Alliance standing committee member	Refusal to comply with police orders (under the NSL)	3 months in prison	For refusing to give police information about HK Alliance. Plead guilty.

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
<b>Figio Chan</b> Civil Human Rights Front ex-convenor	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	10 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Andrew Wan</b> Democratic Party Legislative Councilor	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	10 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Kwok Wing-kin</b> Labour Party leader	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	8 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Cyd Ho</b> Labour Party leader	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Leung Kwok-hung</b> League of Social Democrats leader	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Eddie Chu Hoi-dick</b> Legislative Councilor	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Yeung Sum</b> Democratic Party leader	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Joshua Wong</b> Demosistō leader	Unlawful assembly	10 months in prison, reduced to 8 months upon appeal	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Lester Shum</b> District Councilor	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Tiffany Yuen</b> District Councilor	Unlawful assembly	4 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty.
<b>Gwyneth Ho</b> Legislative Council candidate	Unlawful assembly	6 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park.
<b>Sunny Cheung</b> Legislative Council candidate	Unlawful assembly		Fled abroad; arrest warrant issued.
<b>Jannelle Leung</b> District Councilor	Unlawful assembly	4 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park.

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
<b>Nathan Law</b> Demosistō leader	Unlawful assembly		Fled abroad; arrest warrant issued.
<b>Wu Chi-wai</b> Democratic Party Legislative Councilor	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	4 months and 2 weeks in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty to incitement.
<b>Leung Yiu-chung</b> Legislative Councilor	Inciting and participating in unlawful assembly	9 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park. Plead guilty to incitement.
<b>Jimmy Lai</b> <i>Apple Daily</i> owner	Inciting unlawful assembly	13 months in prison	June 4, 2020 gathering at Victoria Park.
<b>HK Alliance</b>	Inciting subversion (under the NSL)		Trial on-going
<b>HK Alliance</b>	Running a place of public entertainment without a license	Fine	For June 4 Museum
<b>Ting, 27</b> (丁)	Incessant phone-calling	14 days in prison suspended for 24 months	Arrested for nuisance calls to police on June 5, 2020. Convicted. Sentenced Dec 4, 2020.
<b>To, 50</b> (杜)	Incessant phone-calling	14 days in prison suspended for 24 months	Arrested for nuisance calls to police on June 5, 2020. Convicted. Sentenced Dec 4, 2020.
<b>Leung Chi-hung, 64</b> (梁志洪) “Calligraphy uncle”	Obstructing police, failure to show ID upon demand Obstructing police, failure to show ID upon demand	3 weeks in prison and HK\$1,000 fine	Arrested June 4, 2021 outside Victoria Park in the first case. Arrested Jul 1, 2021 in Causeway Bay in second case. Plead guilty to all counts Feb 7, 2022; remanded in custody. No legal representation. Widely known as “calligraphy uncle”. Sentenced Feb 28; already served time on remand, released.
<b>Tsang Kin-lun, 22</b> (曾勁麟)	Riot	28 months in prison	Arrested Jun 4, 2020 in Mong Kok after throwing a traffic cone at a police officer subduing another protester and hitting him in the back. Plead guilty and sentenced Aug 25, 2021.

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
Eddie Tsang Tze-leung, 55 (曾子良)	Unlawful assembly, resisting police	7 months in prison	Arrested Jun 4, 2020 near Langham Place, Mong Kok. Plead guilty Nov 24, 2022 to unlawful assembly; resisting police charge dropped; released on bail pending sentencing. Sentenced Mar 30, 2023.
Lau Yu-chiu, 55 (劉雨釗)	Unlawful assembly, resisting police	7 months in prison	Arrested Jun 4, 2020 near Langham Place, Mong Kok. Plead guilty Nov 24, 2022 to unlawful assembly; resisting police charge dropped; released on bail pending sentencing. Sentenced Feb 13, 2023.
Law Tai-yan, 25 (羅帝欣)	Obstructing police	12 months' probation	Arrested Jun 4, 2022 for refusing to show ID to police after having parked a van with license plates including "894" near a store in Causeway Bay. Plead guilty Dec 7.
Tang Hin-ho, 19 (鄧軒皓)	Obstructing police	12 months' probation	Arrested Jun 4, 2022 for refusing to show ID to police after having parked a van with license plate including "894" near a store in Causeway Bay. Plead guilty Dec 7.
Miles Kwan Ching-fung, 20 (關靖豐)	Criminal damage	HK\$8,000 fine	Arrested Jun 18, 2022 for putting up 18 stickers saying "真嘢唔怕講 / don't be afraid to speak the truth" on a street sign, two lamp posts, four traffic lampposts and seven traffic signs on Jun 4. Plead guilty Mar 21, 2023 and sentenced.
Chan Chi-kin (陳志堅)	Participating in a prohibited group gathering		Ticketed Jun 4, 2021 outside Victoria Park, Causeway Bay for violating pandemic restrictions. Plead not guilty. Trial Jul 13, 2023.
Chow Sum-yi (鄒心怡)	Participating in a prohibited group gathering		Ticketed Jun 4, 2021 outside Victoria Park, Causeway Bay for violating pandemic restrictions. Plead not guilty. Trial Jul 19, 2023.
Keung Ka-wai (姜嘉偉)	Participating in a prohibited group gathering		Ticketed Jun 4, 2021 outside Victoria Park, Causeway Bay for violating pandemic restrictions. Plead not guilty. Trial Jul 19, 2023.
Tommy Wong Chun-nam (黃振南)	Participating in a prohibited group gathering		Ticketed Jun 4, 2021 outside Victoria Park, Causeway Bay for violating pandemic restrictions. Plead not guilty. Trial Jul 19, 2023.

Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
21-to-22-year-old	Criminal damage		Arrested between Jun 4 and 9 for the appearance of identical 六四 (June 4) graffiti in 190 locations in Wong Tai Sin, Mong Kok, Sham Shui Po and Yau Ma Tei between Jun 3 and 4, 2022.
21-to-22-year-old	Criminal damage		Arrested between Jun 4 and 9 for the appearance of identical 六四 (June 4) graffiti in 190 locations in Wong Tai Sin, Mong Kok, Sham Shui Po and Yau Ma Tei between Jun 3 and 4, 2022.
21-to-22-year-old	Criminal damage		Arrested between Jun 4 and 9 for the appearance of identical 六四 (June 4) graffiti in 190 locations in Wong Tai Sin, Mong Kok, Sham Shui Po and Yau Ma Tei between Jun 3 and 4, 2022.
21-to-22-year-old	Criminal damage		Arrested between Jun 4 and 9 for the appearance of identical 六四 (June 4) graffiti in 190 locations in Wong Tai Sin, Mong Kok, Sham Shui Po and Yau Ma Tei between Jun 3 and 4, 2022.
<b>Lau Shan-ching, 69</b>	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
19-to-80-year-old	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
19-to-80-year-old	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
19-to-80-year-old	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
19-to-80-year-old	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
19-to-80-year-old	inciting unlawful assembly, obstructing police, possession of offensive weapon		Arrested Jun 4, 2022 in the vicinity of Victoria Park, Causeway Bay.
<b>Chan Mei-tung</b> (陳美彤)	Failure to show ID upon demand		Arrested Jun 3, 2022 in Causeway Bay near Victoria Park for not showing ID after conducting performance art.
Woman	Disorderly conduct		Arrested Jun 3, 2022 in Causeway Bay near Victoria Park for lighting a fire.



Name	Charge	Sentence	Notes
<p>Total:  59 people arrested 64 times, 13 people ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering, 47 prosecutions, convicted 37 times; 0 acquittals, 4 trials on-going; 1 entity fined once and prosecuted once; 2 absconded</p>		<p>Total prison sentences:  239 months and 3 weeks;  5 suspended sentences; 2 placed on probation  3 fines</p>	

## Annex 7

### Hong Kong civil society organizations disbanded due to state repression

From January 1, 2021 to February 17, 2023

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Christian Patriotic Democratic Movement (基督徒愛國民主運動)	January 1, 2021	1989-2021 (32 years)	Held annual June 4 activities
Kick Start Wan Chai (灣仔起步)	January 1, 2021	2019-2021 (1.5 years)	Pro-democracy neighborhood group that fielded young candidates in 2019 District Council elections and won the most seats of any group in Wan Chai.
Union for New Civil Servants (新公務員工會)	January 16, 2021	2019-2021 (1.5 years)	A new union of pro-democracy civil servants that grew out of the 2019 protests.
Power for Democracy (民主動力)	February 27, 2021	2002-2021 (19 years)	Pro-democracy group facilitated coordination between parties, organized July 2020 Legco pro-democracy primary for which 54 people were arrested for subversion under the NSL
HK Civil Assembly Team (民間集會團隊)	March 3, 2021	2019-2021 (1.5 years)	Organized numerous demonstrations during the 2019 protests that were pre-approved by police.
18 District Council Liaison (十八區民主派聯絡會議)	May 15, 2021	2020-2021 (15 months)	Set up after pro-democracy landslide victory in District Council elections of November 2019 to coordinate between District Councils
Team Choi Hoi-dick of New Territories West (朱凱迪新西團隊)	May 20, 2021	2016-2021 (5 years)	Team of young independent activists and politicians set up by Chu Hoi-dick to contest elections and support one another in New Territories West
Good Neighbour North District Church (好鄰舍北區教會)	May 31, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Best known for its group 守護孩子 (Protect Our Kids) which sought to protect demonstrators from police violence at 2019 protests

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Community Sha Tin (沙田區政)	June 25, 2021	2017-2021 (4 years)	Neighborhood group set up by pro-democracy Sha Tin District Councilors
Neo Democrats	June 26, 2021	2010-2021 (11 years)	Pro-democracy political party
Frontline Doctors' Union (前線醫生聯盟)	June 28, 2021	2002-2021 (19 years)	One of the two main unions of doctors employed by the Hospital Authority, a public institution
Médecins Inspirés (杏林覺醒)	June 30, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Founded in the wake of the Umbrella Movement to represent the voice of progressive, pro-democracy doctors
<a href="#">g0v.hk</a>	June 30, 2021	2016-2021 (5 years)	Inspired by Taiwan's <a href="#">g0v.tw</a> , its mission was to use technology to promote an open civil society and solve social problems
Ignite Our Community (北炮同盟)	June 30, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	Coalition of groups and people in North Point and Fortress Hill to support pro-democracy District Council candidates
Ekklesia HK (春天教會)	July 1, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Pro-democracy and progressive church
Progressive Lawyers Group (法政匯思)	July 4, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Formed in the wake of the Umbrella Movement to be a voice for progressive pro-democracy lawyers
Progressive Teachers' Alliance (進步教師同盟)	July 4, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Formed in 2014 to fight for universal suffrage
HK Shield (文化監暴)	July 5, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Emerging from the Umbrella Movement, a group of cultural figures fighting for universal suffrage and against state violence
Financier Conscience (思言財僑)	July 5, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Emerging from the Umbrella Movement, pro-democracy finance industry workers
HK Psychologists Concern (良心理政)	July 5, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Emerging from the Umbrella Movement, pro-democracy psychologists
Umbrella Parents (傘下爸媽)	July 5, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Emerging from the Umbrella Movement, pro-democracy parents of young demonstrators

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Civil Rights Observer (民權觀察)	July 5, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Civil and human rights org, had hotline providing legal assistance to arrested protesters during 2019 protests
ActVoice (精算思政)	July 5, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Emerging from the Umbrella Movement, a group of pro-democracy actuaries
Democratic Alliance (民主陣線)	July 12, 2021	2001-2021 (20 years)	Pro-democracy group from Yuen Long and Tin Shui Wai
University of HK Student Union	July 13, 2021	1912-2021 (109 years)	University announces it is cutting ties with union after Carrie Lam criticizes its revoked resolution mourning Leung Kin-fai.
Lingnan University Students' Union	July 15, 2021	1976-2021 (45 years)	University announces it will cease processing membership dues for union, rendering it inoperable.
Maritime Transport Services Industry Trade Union (航海交通服務業職工會)	July 22, 2021	2020-2021 (1 year)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
HK Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Industries Employees General Union (製藥及醫療儀器業職工總會)	July 22, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
HK Educators Alliance (香港教育同行陣線)	July 24, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	New group of pro-democracy teachers emerging from the 2019 protests
HK Baptist University Students' Union (香港浸會大學學生會)	July 26, 2021	Unknown	University announces it has stopped processing student union dues, rendering it inoperable.
Next Media Trade Union (壹傳媒工會)	July 31, 2021	2009-2021 (12 years)	Labor union of employees of Next Media, Apple Daily's parent company
The Silver-hairs Who Are Old But Not Useless (銀髮族老而不廢)	August 4, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	Emerging from the 2019 protests, a pro-democracy group of elderly people who called themselves the "silver hairs"

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Student Front Union (學生陣線聯盟)	August 11, 2021	2020-2021	Student organization promoting autonomy
Civil Human Rights Front (民間人權陣線)	August 15, 2021	2002-2021 (19 years)	Coalition of civil society orgs that organized some of the biggest protests in HK ever, including the annual July 1 pro-democracy march
Finance Technology Service Workers Union (金融科技專業服務人員工會)	August 16, 2021	2020-2021 (1 year)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
Alliance for True Democracy (真普選聯盟)	August 18, 2021	2013-2021 (8 years)	Coalition of pro-democracy parties fighting for full universal suffrage
612 Humanitarian Relief Fund (612 人道支援基金)	August 18, 2021 (Formal cessation of operations notice issued November 18)	2019-2021 (2 years)	Provided financial assistance from crowdfunding of hundreds of millions of dollars to protesters arrested, prosecuted and injured in 2019 protests
HK Pastors Network (香港教牧網絡)	September 2, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	Group of pro-democracy Christian pastors emerging from 2019 protests
Civic Passion (熱血公民)	September 3, 2021	2012-2021 (9 Years)	Pro-democracy political party
Community March (社區前進)	September 8, 2021	2017-2021 (4 years)	Pro-democracy neighborhood group of Yau Tsim Mong that became the biggest in District Council after landslide pro-democracy victory in 2019.
HK Professional Teachers Union (香港教育專業人員協會)	September 11, 2021	1973-2021 (48 years)	HK's largest union, with over 95,000 members; pro-democracy
Wall-fare (石牆花)	September 14, 2021	2020-2021 (1 year)	Provided assistance to political prisoners; initiative of social worker, former prisoner, and pro-democracy politician Shiu Ka-chun

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
HK Information Technology Workers' Union (香港資訊科技界工會)	September 18, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
HK Confederation of Trade Unions (香港職工會聯盟)	October 3, 2021	1990-2021 (31 years)	With 96 member unions of 145,000 members, the largest labor group in HK; staunchly pro-democracy
Chinese Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group (中國維權律師關注組)	September 21, 2021	2007-2021 (14 years)	Supported human rights lawyers in China
Cheung Sha Wan Community Establishment Power (長沙灣社區發展力量)	September 21, 2021	2015-2021 (6 years)	Pro-democracy neighborhood group emerging from the Umbrella Movement
Tsz Wan Shan Constructive Power (慈雲山建設力量)	September 22, 2021	2014-2021 (7 years)	Pro-democracy neighborhood group emerging from Wong Tai Sin out of the Umbrella Movement
Student Politicism (賢學思政)	September 24, 2021	2020-2021 (1 year)	Pro-democracy student group emerging from the 2019 protests
HK Alliance in Support of Patriotic Democratic Movements of China (香港市民支援愛國民主運動聯合會)	September 25, 2021	1989-2021 (32 years)	Organized annual June 4 candlelight vigil, founded & ran June 4 Museum, supported Chinese human rights defenders
Union of HK Occupational Therapists (香港職業治療師工會)	October 3, 2021	2020-2021 (1 years)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
Student Union of the Chinese University of HK (中大學生會)	October 7, 2021	1971-2021 (50 years)	One of the two biggest university student unions in HK

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Tuen Mun Community Network (屯門社區網絡)	October 7, 2021	2016-2021 (5 years)	Local pro-democracy community group. Won 5 seats in 2019 District Council elections.
General Union of HK Speech Therapists (香港言語治療師總工會)	October 13, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
United College Students' Union (中大聯合書院學生會幹事會)	October 18, 2021	1962-2021 (59 years)	The union of a college of Chinese University of HK
Defenders Rights (囹羽)	October 21, 2021	2021-2021 (<1 year)	Prisoners' rights group set up by Student Politicism, also defunct
Amnesty International HK Section (國際特赦組織香港分會)	October 31, 2021	1982-2021 (39 years)	Local section of the international human rights org; AI's regional office also announced closure.
Standupkuers Petition Group (守護港大聯署小組)	November 11, 2021	2019-2021 (2 years)	Grassroots group of HKU students started to protest university president's lack of social concern
Government Non-Civil Service Staff General Union (政府非公務員職工總會)	November 16, 2021	2020-2021 (1 year)	New pro-democracy union emerging from the 2019 protests
Chickeeduck	November 18, 2021 (to close all shops in second half of 2022)	1990-2022 (32 years)	Children's clothing store that became the best known yellow shop in wake of 2019-2020 protests
Education University Student Union (教大學生會)	January 20, 2022	1995-2022 (27 years)	University announces it has banned union from using venues and resources, stopped collecting membership dues on union's behalf, and withheld current membership dues.
City University of HK Student Union (城大學生會)	February 15, 2022	Unknown	Student union vacates campus following eviction notice from university.

Organization	Date of closure/announcement	Years in existence	Main activities/identity
Polytechnic University Student Union (理大學生會)	April 15, 2022	1994-2022 (28 years)	University orders student union to stop using university name and resources and to vacate campus by July 15. The organization has since operated under a new name, Redbrick Society.
Vidler & Co law firm	June 3, 2022 (Announced on Apr 21)	2003-2022 (19 years)	Law firm served many clients in cases related to 2019 protests and other human rights cases
CTU Education Foundation (職工盟教育基金)	May 12, 2022	2002-2022 (20 years)	Provided training courses for workers. Closed to “reduce political risks”.
Hospital Authority Employees Alliance (醫管局員工陣線)	June 30, 2022	2019-2022 (3 years)	Union of Hospital Authority workers; chair Winnie Yu facing NSL trial
HK Baptist University Communication Society (香港浸會大學傳理學會)	November 30, 2022	Unknown	Student-run journalism organization was ordered by the university to cease operations because it published “inappropriate content”, a Nov 18 post titled “The Third Anniversary of the PolyU Siege.”
Civic Party (公民黨)	December 5, 2022 May 27, 2023	2006-2023 (17 years)	Relentlessly persecuted pro-democracy political party, to hold emergency general meeting in Feb 2023 at earliest to formally close. On May 27, 2023 votes to dissolve.
HK White Collar (Administration and Clerical) Connect Union (香港白領行政及文職同行工會)	February 17, 2023	2019-2023 (4 years)	One of the pro-democracy unions founded in the wake of the 2019 protests. Deregistered by the government for engaging in activities not properly related to their sector.
Total: 68 organizations			



## Annex 8

### Hong Kong civil society organizations closed due to state repression, by type

January 1, 2021 to February 17, 2023

Type of organization	List of organizations	Number
Student organizations	Student Front Union, Student Politicism, Student Union of the Chinese University of HK, United College Students' Union, Guardians of HK Joint University Team, HK Baptist University Students' Union Editorial Board, University of HK Student Union, Lingnan University Students' Union, HK Baptist University Student Union, Education University Student Union, City University of HK Student Union, Polytechnic University Student Union, CUHK Student Press, CUHK Campus Radio, HK Baptist University Communication Society	15
HK labor unions and groups  <i>Note: 176 trade unions were deregistered from June 2019 to 2022. Of those, 144 were founded after the start of the protests in June 2019. These 15 are the ones which publicly stated they were closing for reasons related to the political environment.</i>	Union for New Civil Servants, Frontline Doctors' Union, Next Media Trade Union, Maritime Transportation Service Industry Trade Union, HK Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Industries Employees General Union, Finance Technology Service Workers Union, HK Professional Teachers Union, HK Information Technology Workers' Union, HK Confederation of Trade Unions, Union of HK Occupational Therapists, General Union of HK Speech Therapists, Government Non-Civil Service Staff General Union, CTU Education Foundation, Hospital Authority Employees Alliance, HK White Collar (Administration and Clerical) Connect Union	15
Neighborhood groups	Kick Start Wan Chai, Community Sha Tin, Ignite Our Community, Democratic Alliance, Community March, Cheung Sha Wan Community Establishment Power, Tsz Wan Shan Constructive Power, Tuen Mun Community Network	8
Professional groups	Médecins Inspirés, Progressive Lawyers Group, Financier Conscience, HK Psychologists Concern, ActVoice, HK Educators Alliance	6
Political groups	Power for Democracy, 18 District Council Liaison, Team Choi Hoi-dick of New Territories West, Alliance for True Democracy	4
Religious groups	Christian Patriotic Democratic Movement, Good Neighbour North District Church, Ekklesia HK, HK Pastors Network	4
Humanitarian assistance groups	612 Humanitarian Relief Fund, Wall-fare, Defenders Rights	3

Type of organization	List of organizations	Number
Chinese solidarity groups	Chinese Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group, HK Alliance in support of Patriotic Democratic Movements of China	2
Human rights organizations	Civil Rights Observer, Amnesty International HK Section	2
Protest groups	HK Civil Assembly Team, Civil Human Rights Front	2
Political parties	Neo Democrats, Civic Passion, Civic Party	3
Elderly	The Silver-hairs Who Are Old But Not Useless	1
Cultural	HK Shield	1
Parents	Umbrella Parents	1
Technology	<a href="http://g0v.hk">g0v.hk</a>	1
Yellow business	Chickeeduck	1
Law firm	Vidler & Co	1

## Annex 9

### Hong Kong pro-democracy leaders arrested, by role

*As of June 20, 2023*

Role	Number
District Councilors	120
Legislative Council candidates	48
Pro-democracy civil society organization leaders*	35
Political party leaders	29
Legislative Councilors	19
Student union leaders	9
Protest organizers	5
District council candidates	3
Political party founder	1
Media owner	1

*\*from the following groups: HK Alliance in Support of Patriotic Democratic Movements in China, HK Confederation of Trade Unions, Civil Human Rights Front, 612 Humanitarian Relief Fund, Hospital Authority Employees Alliance, General Union of HK Speech Therapists, Student Politics, Student Localism, HK Independence Union, Peninsula Link, Concern Group for Tseung Kwan O*

Note: Many pro-democracy leaders had multiple roles, such as both Legislative Councilor and political party leader, or both District Councilor and Legislative Council candidate. Each role is counted in the above table. So, while 216 Hong Kong pro-democracy leaders have been arrested, 270 roles are listed in the above table.

## Annex 10

### Arrests, trials, and sentences of HK pro-democracy leaders

as of June 30, 2023

Total: 213 arrested 341 times

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Max Chung Kin-ping, Yuen Long march organizer	Yuen Long march, Jul 27, 2019, for saying he would march alone after police banned protest	Organizing unlawful assembly; arrested July 28, 2019. Refused to renew bail on Aug 29, released unconditionally. Re-arrested Aug 23, 2021 and charged with organizing and participating in an unlawful assembly. Denied bail Aug 24. Plead guilty. Sentenced Apr 13, 2022 to 16 months in prison.
Wong Hok-lai, Shatin District Councilor	1) Sham Shui Po, Aug 7, 2019 2) November 2019	1) 'Riot' & assaulting police; arrested Aug 7, 2019; trial began on Feb 17, 2021 for obstructing police. Charge changed to obstructing police. Acquitted Mar 29, 2021. 2) Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 2020
Keith Fong Chung-yin, BaptistU student union leader	1) possessing laser pointers in Sham Shui Po, Aug 6 2) Mong Kok, Sep 3	1) possession of offensive weapons; released unconditionally Aug 8, 2019; re-arrested Dec 2, 2020 for same reason, plus resisting arrest and perverting the course of justice; released on bail. Charged in court on Jan 19, 2021. Acquitted Feb 9, 2022 of possession, convicted of resisting and obstruction; remanded in custody pending sentencing. Sentenced Apr 9 to 9 months in prison. Released Aug 11. 2) theft; released unconditionally Sep 4
Ventus Lau Wing-hong, Kwun Tong march & Karma to Commies rally organizer, Legco candidate	1) Kwun Tong, Aug 24, 2019 2) Legco, Jul 1, 2019 3) Karma for Commies, Jan 19, 2020 4) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Unlawful assembly (though it was approved by police), arrested Aug 24 2) conspiracy to commit criminal damage & unlawfully entering Legco, arrested at home at 6am, Sep 30; on 6/10/20 charged with riot On May 29, 2023 plead guilty to riot; entering or staying in Legislative Council chamber charge dropped; already remanded pending sentencing in HK47 trial. 3) inciting unlawful assembly, violating terms of police notice of no objection. On Feb 6, 2023, both charges dropped. 4) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Andy Chan Ho-tin, former leader of banned HK National Party	1) Shatin industrial building, Aug 1 2) Sheung Shui march 7/13	1) possession of offensive weapons, possession of explosives 2) arrested at HK airport Aug 29, 2019 for 'riot' & assaulting police; charged w unlawful assembly & assaulting police First court hearing: Sep 27 Fanling Court charged with two counts of assaulting police, 1 of unlawful assembly. On Dec 12, 2020 found not guilty of all charges.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Joshua Wong, former Demosistō leader, Legco candidate	1) HK police HQ siege, Jun 21 2) June 4, 2020 3) October 5, 2019 4) July 11 & 12, 2020 5) Aug 17, 2020	1) Inciting, organizing & participating in unlawful assembly; arrested & charged Aug 30, 2019. Plead guilty to inciting and organizing Nov 23, 2020; charge of participating dropped. Remanded in custody pending Dec 2 sentencing. Sentenced to 13.5 months in prison. 2) Notified August 6, 2020 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Apr 30, 2021. Sentenced May 6 to 10 months in prison, to be served after the completion of his 4-month term for unlawful assembly on Oct 5, 2019. Appealed sentence at High Court Jan 19, 2020; reduced by 2 months; 6 months of sentence to be served consecutively with other sentences, 2 months to be served concurrently, for overall reduction in total sentences from 27.5mo to 23.5 months. 3) Arrested Sept 24, 2020 for participating in unlawful assembly Oct 5, 2019; appeared in court Sept 30, released on bail pending trial on Dec 18. Also charged with breaching face mask ban. At Dec 19 hearing, trial was postponed until Jan 29 to await CFA verdict on constitutionality of face mask ban. On Jan 29, 2021 plead guilty to both unlawful assembly and wearing a face covering at an unlawful assembly. On Apr 13 sentenced to 4 months & 10 days in prison. 4) Arrested in prison on Jan 7, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 5) Charged with contempt of court for posting on Aug 17, 2020 personal information of a police officer who shot a protester in Sai Wan Ho on Nov 11, 2019. Admitted liability. Sentenced Apr 17, 2023 to 3 months in prison.
Agnes Chow, former Demosistō leader	1) HK police HQ siege, Jun 21, 2019 2) "Colluding with foreign forces" under the NSL 3) Sept 7, Mong Kok	1) Inciting & participating in unlawful assembly; arrested & charged Aug 30, 2019; plead guilty July 6, 2020; remanded in custody Nov 23. On Dec 2. sentenced to 10 months in prison, denied bail pending appeal of sentence. On Dec 9, High Court denied bail. On Dec 31 labeled Cat A prisoner and transferred to high-security Tai Lam center for Women. On Jun 12, 2021 released from prison with 1/3 time off for good behavior. 2) 'Colluding with foreign forces' under the NSL, arrested Aug 10, 2020 3) ticketed at street station in Mong Kok for violating coronavirus social distancing rules
Ivan Lam, Demosistō leader	1) HK police HQ siege, Jun 21, 2019 2) HK govt HQ, Mar 15, 2019	1) Inciting unlawful assembly; charged Aug 30, 2019, arrested Sep 3. Plead guilty Nov 23, 2020. Remanded in custody pending Dec 2 sentencing. Sentenced to 7 months in prison. 2) Assault; arrested Oct 31
Althea Suen, former pres of HKU student union	Legco break-in, Jul 1, 2019	Conspiracy to destroy or damage property; entering or remaining in precincts of Legco Chamber; arrested Aug 30 On 9/27, charged w "entering or remaining in precincts of Chamber" On 6/10/20 charged w 'riot'

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		On May 29, 2023 plead guilty to riot; entering or staying in Legislative Council chamber charge dropped; remanded pending sentencing after trial of co-defendants.
Cheng Chung-tai, Legco member, Civic Passion leader	Legco break-in, Jul 1, 2019	Conspiracy to commit criminal damage; arrested Aug 30
Jeremy Tam, Legco member, Civic Party leader, Legco candidate	1) Mong Kok, Jul 8, 2019 2) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) Obstructing police; arrested Aug 30; informed on 10/3 that charges are dropped 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail but revoked upon govt appeal. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Au Nok-hin, Legco member, pro-democracy primary organizer	1) Mong Kok, Jul 8, 2019 2) Legislative Council meeting, May 11, 2020 3) August 18, 2019 4) July 11 and 12, 2020 5) Edinburgh Place, March 3, 2018	1) Assaulting & obstructing police; arrested Aug 30; charged w 2 counts of assaulting police at West Kowloon Court 10/17. Plead not guilty 12/12. Trial 1/20-22; convicted of both counts on 4/6; sentenced to 140 hrs community service on 4/24. Appeal rejected by Court of Appeal on Jan 20, 2020. Government appeal successful: on Mar 23, 2021, sentenced to 9 weeks in prison 2) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. Bound over Aug 8, 2022. 3) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18, 2020. Plead guilty to both counts on Feb 16, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 10 months in prison. 4) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 5) Charged Aug 2, 2021 with "providing others with refreshments and entertainment at an election" by ICAC because singer Anthony Wong performed two songs at a Legco by-election rally. On Aug 5, prosecution withdrew charges.
Rick Hui Yiu-yu, Shatin District Councillor	New Town Plaza, Shatin, Jul 14	Obstructing police; arrested Aug 30, 2019. Found not guilty Dec 3, 2020
Andy Tsui Tsz-kin, Eastern District Councillor	1) Chai Wan MTR station, around midnight Aug 31-Sept 1 2) Mong Kok protest, June 28	1) Reason unclear 2) Unlawful assembly
Leung Yiu-ting, EducationU student union leader	Prince Edward MTR station, Aug 31	Unlawful assembly; released unconditionally

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Michael Mo, Yuen Long march organizer, Tuen Mun District Councilor	Yuen Long march, Jul 27, 2021	Organizing unlawful assembly; arrested Sep 3, 2021
Ted Hui, Legco member, Democratic Party leader	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) North Point, Sep 15</li> <li>2) Causeway Bay, June 12, 2020</li> <li>3) Tuen Mun, July 6, 2019</li> <li>4) Legislative Council meeting, May 8, 2020</li> <li>5) Legco, May 28 &amp; June 4, 2020</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Obstructing police; arrested Sep 15</li> <li>2) Reason unclear</li> <li>3) reason unclear; arrested August 25, 2020</li> <li>4) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether ‘contempt of Legco’ applies to Legco members.</li> <li>5) Arrested Nov 17, 2020 for incidents involving the release of a foul-smelling substance in the Legco chamber. Suspected of contempt of Legco &amp; unlawfully and maliciously administering a noxious substance, with intent to injure, aggrieve, or annoy as well as of poisoning the Legco president. First court appearance: Nov 19; adjourned until Feb 11 pending High Court ruling on whether Legco members can be charged with contempt.</li> </ol>
Tam Tak-chi, People Power leader	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Outside Sogo, Causeway Bay, Sep 29</li> <li>2) Arrested January 24 in Tai Po</li> <li>3) Arrested May 31 in Central</li> <li>4) Arrested Sept 6, 2020 at home, Tai Po</li> <li>5) July 11 &amp; 12, 2020</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Unclear</li> <li>2) Inciting unlawful assembly at Tai Po Waterfront Park on Jan 17 re a banned march on HK Island on Jan 19; charged in court July 17 w inciting unlawful assembly, disorderly conduct &amp; seditious intent</li> <li>3) plead guilty to assault and sentenced to HK\$3,000 fine on Aug 18.</li> <li>4) Arrested for ‘inciting sedition’. Charged Sept 8 and denied bail. pending Nov 17 hearing. On Sept 14, charged with holding an unlawful assembly, disrupting public order, refusing to comply with a police order, and uttering seditious words on May 24 in Causeway Bay. Appeal application for bail at High Court on Sept 17 denied. On Nov 4, a charge of ‘inciting sedition’ was added and the case was transferred to District Court. In all, Tam faced 14 charges. On Nov 17, DoJ applied for a NSL judge to be designated for his trial, though none of the 14 charges are under NSL. On Apr 27, 2021, judge rejected defense’s application to dismiss charges. Convicted Mar 2, 2022 of 11 of 14 counts: 7 counts of uttering seditious words, 1 count of inciting utterance of seditious words, 1 count of unauthorized assembly, 1 counts of disorderly conduct, 1 count of refusal to comply with police orders; acquitted of 3 counts: 2 counts of disorderly conduct, 1 count of conspiracy to utter seditious words. Sentenced Apr 20 to 3 years and 4 months in prison.</li> <li>5) Arrested in detention on Jan 7, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.</li> </ol>
Osman Cheng, District Council candidate	Victoria Park, November 2, 2019	Unlawful assembly & obstructing police; arrested Nov 2 at peaceful assembly attacked by police w teargas in Victoria Park; charged Nov 4; on Apr 17, prosecution dropped the charge

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		of 'unlawful assembly'. On Sept 14, 2020, denied the charges. Convicted Nov 3, 2022; sentenced Nov 25 to 240 hours' community service.
Man Nim-chi, District Council candidate, Tai Po District Councilor	1) Victoria Park, November 2, 2019 2) At police raids in Tai Po, March 3 3) Tai Po Mega mall, March 10	1) Unlawful assembly & obstructing police; arrested Nov 2 at peaceful assembly attacked by police w teargas in Victoria Park; charged Nov 4; on Apr 17, prosecution dropped the charge of 'unlawful assembly' but added 'unlicensed possession of radio communications equipment' for having a walkie-talkie. On Sept 14, 2020, denied the charges. Convicted Nov 3, 2022; sentenced Jan 30, 2023 to 240 hours' community service. 2) reason unclear 3) Unlawful assembly, assaulting police, possession of radiocommunications without a license. Plead guilty. Sentenced Jul 26, 2021 to 3 months in prison and a HK\$1,500 fine.
Richard Chan Chun-kit, District Council candidate, then elected to Tai Po District Council	Victoria Park, November 2, 2019	Unlawful assembly & obstructing police; arrested Nov 2 at peaceful assembly attacked by police with tear gas in Victoria Park; on Apr 17, prosecution dropped the charge of 'unlawful assembly'. On Sept 14, 2020, denied the charges. Convicted Nov 3, 2022; sentenced Nov 25 to 240 hours' community service.
Lo Kin-hei, Southern District Councilor, Democratic Party vice-chair	1) PolyU, November 18, 2019 2) Liaison Office, May 22, 2020	1) Unlawful assembly at Science Museum Plaza. Re-arrested Jul 15. Trial to begin in August. 2) Ticketed for breaking coronavirus social distancing measures during protests against NSL at Liaison Office. Together with 15 other Democratic Party members, contests ticket. First hearing: Dec 16, 2020, adjourned to Mar 9, 2021.
Eddie Chu Hoi-dick, Legco member, Legco candidate	1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11 2) June 4, 2020 3) May 8, 2020 4) June 4, 2020 5) July 1, 2020 6) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. On Aug 8, 2022 notified court of intention to plead guilty. Plea and sentencing Dec 13. 2) Notified August 6, 2020 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 6 months in prison. 3) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether 'contempt of Legco' applies to Legco members. 4) Arrested Nov 17, 2020 for incidents involving the release of a foul-smelling substance in the Legco chamber. Suspected of contempt of Legco & unlawfully and maliciously administering a noxious substance, with intent to injure, aggrieve, or annoy. First court appearance: Nov 19; adjourned until Feb 11 pending High Court ruling on whether Legco members can be charged with contempt 5) Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. On Feb 8, 2021, case transferred to District Court; next hearing Feb 23. 6) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy



Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Raymond Chan Chi-chuen, Legco member, Legco candidate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11, 2019</li> <li>2) Legislative Council meeting, May 8, 2020</li> <li>3) Legco, June 4, 2020</li> <li>4) July 11 &amp; 12, 2020</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8, 2019. On Aug 8 2022, plead not guilty; trial Jan 10, 2023</li> <li>2) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether ‘contempt of Legco’ applies to Legco members. On Aug 8 2022, plead not guilty; trial Mar 20, 2023.</li> <li>3) Arrested Nov 17, 2020 for incidents involving the release of a foul-smelling substance in the Legco chamber. Suspected of contempt of Legco &amp; unlawfully and maliciously administering a noxious substance, with intent to injure, aggrieve, or annoy. First court appearance: Nov 19; adjourned until Feb 11 pending High Court ruling on whether Legco members can be charged with contempt. On Aug 8 2022, plead not guilty; trial May 8. 2023.</li> <li>4) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion Remanded in custody. Released on bail Sep 16, 2021 pending trial. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023.</li> </ul>
Leung Yiu-chung, Legco member	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11, 2020</li> <li>2) August 18, 2019 protest</li> <li>3) June 4, 2020</li> <li>4) June 4, 2020</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. Plead guilty Jun 8, 2022 and sentenced to 2 weeks in prison.</li> <li>2) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18, 2020. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Plead guilty Feb 16, 2021 to participating in unlawful assembly, charge of organizing dropped. On Apr 16, sentenced to 8 months in prison suspended for 12 months.</li> <li>3) notified by police on June 12 that he will be charged in court on June 23 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’</li> <li>4) notified by police on August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participation in candlelight vigil; plead guilty Nov 1, 2021 to “inciting unlawful assembly”. Sentenced Dec 13 to 9 months in prison. Released from prison Jun 22, 2022.</li> </ul>
Kwok Ka-ki, Legco member, Legco candidate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11</li> <li>2) July 11 &amp; 12, 2020</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. Charge dropped Aug 8, 2022.</li> <li>2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail but revoked upon government appeal; remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.</li> </ul>
Gary Fan Kwok-wai, Legco member, Legco candidate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11, 2020</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. Charge dropped on Aug 8, 2022</li> </ul>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
	2) July 11 and 12, 2020	2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Lam Cheuk-ting, Legco member, Legco candidate	1) Legislative Council meeting, May 11 2) Tuen Mun, July 6 & Yuen Long, July 21, 2019 3) Arrested by ICAC Dec 28, 2021 4) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) violating section 19 of Legislative Council (Powers and Privileges) Ordinance; arrested Nov 8. On Aug 8, 2022, notified court of intention to plead guilty. Plead guilty Dec 13, sentenced to 3 weeks in prison. 2) Charged with "obstruction of justice" in Tuen Mun for "inciting, instructing or advising" a person to delete images from his phone, trial scheduled Nov 7, 2022; 'riot' in Yuen Long (though he was assaulted by the pro-CCP mob), arrested August 25, 2020; charged in court Dec 21 with 'riot' together with six others; case transferred to District Court. Appeared in court Jan 5, 2021; next hearing Mar 23, 2021. On Jun 8, 2021, trial scheduled to start on March 27, 2023. 3) revealing the identity of a person under investigation by the ICAC in connection with the 7/21 Yuen Long attacks. Charged with three counts. Convicted Jan 26, 2022 and sentenced to 4 months in prison. Released on bail pending appeal but already remanded in NSL47 trial. 4) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023
Wayne Chan Ka-kui, convenor of HK Independence Union	Government HQ, June 9/10	Unlawful assembly; apparently absconded; in June 2020 reported to be in Netherlands
Jocelyn Chau Hoi-yan, District Councilor elect, City Garden (Eastern DC)	North Point, August 11	Assaulting police; on Dec 30, police informed her she would be charged & asked her to report to police station on Dec 31. Acquitted Aug 12, 2020 along with her assistant Lao Chak-kin.
Jimmy Lai, <i>Apple Daily</i> owner	1) August 31 march, HK Island, 2019 2) August 18 & October 1 protests, 2019 3) June 4, 2020 4) Aug 10 5) July 2020 to February 2021	1) Unlawful assembly, intimidating a journalist; arrested February 28; merged with case of the 15, next court hearing: Feb 5, 2021. On Sept 3, 2020, found not guilty of intimidating a journalist on June 4, 2017. Government to appeal verdict. On Apr 7, 2021 plead guilty to unlawful assembly at Aug 31, 2019 protest. On Apr 16, sentenced to 8 months in prison, to be served concurrently with his 12-month prison sentence for the August 18, 2019 trial, except for 2 months. So, in all 14 months to be served. Appealed conviction and sentence Apr 20, 2021. 2) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18, 2020. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 12 months in prison. Appealed conviction and sentence Apr 20, 2021. Re Oct 1 protest: Trial to begin May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing unlawful

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		<p>assembly; sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison to be served concurrently with other sentences for a total of 20 months. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.</p> <p>3) Notified June 11, 2020 that he would be charged in court on June 23 with inciting unlawful assembly. Convicted Dec 9, 2021 of inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Dec 13 to 13 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 20 months in prison.</p> <p>4) Arrested Aug 10, 2020 at his home on suspicion of ‘colluding with foreign forces’ under NSL and fraud; 6 others arrested at their homes in connection with the case; re-arrested Dec 3 and taken into detention with two others. On Dec 4, charged with fraud and remanded in custody pending April court hearing. On Dec 12, charged with colluding with foreign countries or other external entities. On Dec 18, he was transferred from Lai Chi Kok Reception center, where most male defendants on remand are detained, to high-security Stanley Prison, a highly unusual act. On Dec 23, granted bail for HK\$10 million on condition of various restrictions including house arrest and ban from social media. On Dec 31, government appealed to CFA, which agreed to hear its appeal on Feb 1, 2021 and revoked bail, sending Lai back to prison. On Feb 1, CFA heard government appeal and reserved judgment; Lai remains on remand. On Feb 9 CFA denied bail. Lai’s defines said he would reapply for bail. On Feb 18 denied bail again. Next hearing on fraud charges: May 6. Convicted Oct 23, 2022 of two counts of fraud. Sentenced Dec 10 to 5 years &amp; 9 months in prison.</p> <p>5) Arrested Feb 17, 2021 in Stanley Prison under NSL for “conspiracy to assist offenders” and “conspiracy to collude with a foreign country or with external elements to endanger national security”. On Apr 16, additional charges were brought: “conspiring with others to collude with foreign forces” and “conspiring with others to pervert the course of justice.” Next hearing: June 15.</p>
<p>Lee Cheuk-yan, Labour Party vice-chair, leader of HK Alliance in Support of Patriotic Democratic Movements in China</p>	<p>1) August 31 march, HK Island  2) August 18 &amp; October 1 protests  3) June 4, 2020  4) May 1, 2020  5) Jan 1, 2021</p>	<p>1) Unlawful assembly; arrested February 28; merged with case of the 15.. Next court date: Feb 5, 2021. On Apr 7, 2021 <b>plead guilty</b> to unlawful assembly at Aug 31, 2019 protest. On Apr 16, sentenced to 6 months in prison, to be served concurrently with the August 31, 2019 sentence, except for 2 months, so 14 months in all.</p> <p>2) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Additional charge of inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 1 protest laid on May 15. Re Aug 18 protest: pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. <b>Convicted</b> Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 12 months in prison. Trial for Oct 1 protest to start May 17. <b>Plead guilty</b> to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 18 months in prison to be served concurrently with other sentences for a total of 20 months. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.</p>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		<p>3) Notified by police on Jun 11, 2020 that he would be charged in court on Jun 23 for ‘inciting unlawful assembly’ On Jun 4, 2020 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. <b>Plead guilty</b> Nov 1, 2021 to “inciting unlawful assembly”. Sentenced Dec 13 to 14 months in prison, to be served concurrently with existing sentences for a total of 20 months in prison.</p> <p>4) ‘unlawful assembly’ at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13, 2021. <b>Convicted</b> Mar 10, 2021 of ‘participating in prohibited group gathering’ under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.</p> <p>5) Arrested Jan 1, 2021 for “flying a balloon in controlled airspace” (Violated cap448, 70, c: "a balloon exceeding two meters in any linear dimension at any stage of its flight, including any basket or other equipment attached to the balloon, shall not be flown in controlled airspace".) and obstructing police in Admiralty near govt HQ. Plead not guilty Aug 3, 2021. The balloon had the words “release all political prisoners” on it. Convicted Apr 28, 2022 of both charges and sentenced to 3 weeks in prison, 2 weeks to run concurrently with current sentences, and HK\$3,500 fine.</p> <p>6) Charged Sep 9, 2021 with “inciting subversion” under the NSL for his work with HK Alliance.</p>
Zachary Wong, Yuen Long District Councilor	1) March 21, Yuen Long	<p>1) Resisting arrest at protest; arrested March 21</p> <p>2) Obstructing a police officer</p> <p>3) Ticketed for violating coronavirus social distancing restrictions; fined HK\$4,500</p>
Cheng Lai-king, Democratic Party District Councilor	<p>1) March 25, 2020 online</p> <p>2) Aug 7, 2020, Sun Yat Sen Memorial Park</p>	<p>1) ‘Seditious intent’; arrested March 26 for reposting on Facebook private information about the police officer who shot journalist Vebby Indah Mega. Prosecuted for violating High Court injunction against doxxing of police officers. Plead guilty to contempt of court and sentenced on Oct 19, 2020 to 28 days in prison suspended for one year.</p> <p>2) Organizing a prohibited group gathering; plead guilty Aug 30, 2021; fined HK\$10,000</p>
Martin Lee, Democratic Party founder	August 18 protest	Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16 sentenced to 11 months in prison suspended for 24 months. Appeal conviction and sentence on Apr 20, 2021. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.
Leung Kwok-hung (Long Hair) League of Social Democrats leader, Legco candidate	<p>1) August 18, October 1 &amp; October 20 protests</p> <p>2) June 4, 2020</p> <p>3) Sep 6, 2020</p> <p>4) May 1, 2020</p>	<p>1) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Additional charges of inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 1 &amp; Oct 20 protests laid on May 15. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021 over Aug 8, 2019 protest. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 18 months in prison. On May 17, 2021, plead guilty to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28.</p>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
	5) July 1, 2020 6) July 11 and 12, 2020 7) November 2016	<p>Sentenced to 18 months in prison to be served concurrently with other sentences for a total of 22 months. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced to 16 months in prison, to be served concurrently, for a total of 22 months in prison. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.</p> <p>2) Notified by police on August 6, 2020 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participation in banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 6 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 22 months in prison.</p> <p>3) arrested Sept 6 in Mong Kok for 'unlawful assembly' at protest against postponement of Legco elections</p> <p>4) 'unlawful assembly' at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of 'participating in prohibited group gathering' under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.</p> <p>5) Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. On Feb 8, 2021, case transferred to District Court; next hearing Feb 23.</p> <p>6) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023</p> <p>7) Convicted Mar 28, 2022 of contempt of Legco for grabbing documents belonging to a government official at a Legco committee hearing in November 2016 and sentenced to 14 days in prison, to be served consecutively with other sentences he's currently serving.</p>
Albert Ho, Democratic Party leader, leader of HK Alliance with Patriotic Democratic Movements in China	1) August 18 & October 1, 2020 protests 2) June 4, 2020 3) June 4, 2020 4) Sep 9, 2021	<p>1) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Additional charges of inciting unlawful assembly re protests on Oct 1 &amp; Oct 20 laid on May 15. Re Aug 18 protest, pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1. On Apr 16, sentenced to 12 months in prison, suspended for 24 months. Appealed conviction and sentence Apr 20. Re Oct 1 protest: trial to begin May 17. Plead guilty to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 18 months in prison. Plead guilty Aug 19 to inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.</p> <p>2) Notified by police Jun 11 that he would be charged in court on Jun 23 with inciting unlawful assembly</p> <p>3) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil</p>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		<p>Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to unlawful assembly and inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Sep 15 to 10 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 18 months.</p> <p>4) Charged with “inciting subversion” for his work with HK Alliance</p>
Yeung Sum, Democratic Party leader	<p>1) August 31 march, HK Island  2) October 1 &amp; October 20, 2019 protests  3) June 4, 2020</p>	<p>1) Arrested February 28, 2020; unlawful assembly. On Apr 7, 2021 plead guilty to unlawful assembly at Aug 31, 2019 protest. On Apr 16, sentenced to 8 months in prison suspended for 12 months.</p> <p>2) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18, 2020. Trial start: May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing unlawful assembly on Oct 1, 2019. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced to 11 months in prison, to be served concurrently, for a total of 14 months.</p> <p>3) Arrested for unlawful assembly at banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 6 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 14 months.</p> <p>Released from prison Apr 11, 2022.</p>
Dalu Lin Kok-cheung, Tai Po District Councilor	<p>1) At police raids in Tai Po, March 8, 2020  2) Outside Tai Po Mega Mall, March 10, 2020</p>	<p>1) reason unclear; charged with assaulting police, unlawful assembly; acquitted Aug 31, 2021  2) Unlawful assembly</p>
Herman Yiu Kwan-ho, Tai Po District Councilor	<p>1) At police raids in Tai Po, March 8, 2020  2) Outside Tai Po Mega Mall, March 10, 2020</p>	<p>1) arrested for conspiracy to obstruct police officers; charged with unlawful assembly, possession of radio communications equipment without license; on Aug 31, 2021 convicted of unlawful assembly and possession, sentenced to 3 months in prison and fined HK\$1,500  2) unlawful assembly</p>
Richard Tsoi, former Democratic Party vice-chair, leader of HK Alliance with Patriotic Democratic Movements in China	<p>1) October 1 protest  2) June 4  3) June 4, 2020</p>	<p>1) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18, 2020. Trial for Oct 1 protest to start May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing and taking part in unlawful assembly. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison suspended for 24 months.</p> <p>2) Notified by police on June 11 that he would be charged in court on June 23 with inciting unlawful assembly</p> <p>3) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. On Jun 11, 2021 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. Plead guilty Nov 1, 2021 to “inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Dec 13 to 12 months in prison.</p>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Raphael Wong, League of Social Democrats leader	1) October 20 2) Sept 6, 2020 3) May 1, 2020	1) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Next court date: Feb 5, 2021. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced Sep 1 to 14 months in prison. 2) Arrested for 'unlawful assembly' in Mong Kok at protest against postponement of Legco elections 3) 'unlawful assembly' at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of 'participating in prohibited group gathering' under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.
Avery Ng, League of Social Democrats leader	1) October 1 & October 20, 2019 2) May 1, 2020 3) May 16, 2020 4) Feb 1, 2021	1) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Re Oct 1 protest: Trial to begin May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing and taking part in unlawful assembly. On Oct 1, 2019 Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced Sep to 12 months in prison, to be served concurrently, for a total of 14 months. Released from prison Apr 29, 2022. 2) 'unlawful assembly' at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of 'participating in prohibited group gathering' under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. 3) Arrested for 'causing noise annoyance' with loudhailer. Plead not guilty. Acquitted on Nov 9, 2020. 4) Arrested outside Long Hair's appeal at High Court on Mar 9, 2021 for assaulting a pro-CCPer outside Court of Final Appeal Jimmy Lai hearing on Feb 1.
Figo Chan, Civil Human Rights Front convenor & HK Alliance committee member	1) October 1 & October 20, 2019 protests 2) June 4, 2020 3) June 4, 2020 4) Sept 6, 2020 5) July 1, 2020 6) Sep 15, 2020 7) Oct 29, 2021	1) Arrested Apr 18 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Additional charges of inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 1 & Oct 20 protests laid on May 15. Next court date: Feb 5, 2021. Trial for Oct 1 protest to start May 17. Plead guilty May 17, 2021 to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly on Oct 1, 2019. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 18 months in prison. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced Sep 1 to 16 months in prison, to be served concurrently, for a total of 18 months in prison. 2) notified by police on June 12 that he will be charged in court on June 23 w 'inciting unlawful assembly' 3) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		<p>Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to unlawful assembly and inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Sep 15 to 10 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 18 months in prison.</p> <p>4) Arrested Sept 6, 2020 for 'unlawful assembly' in Mong Kok at protest against postponement of Legco elections</p> <p>5) Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. On Feb 8, 2021, case transferred to District Court; next hearing Feb 23.</p> <p>6) Already in prison serving sentence for Oct 1 and 10, 2019 protests and June 4, 2020 protest, notified by police Sep 13, 2021 that he is charged with "unlawful assembly" over Sep 15, 2019 protest. Appeared in court Sep 17, signaled intention to plead guilty but prosecution not ready; next hearing: Oct 26. Plead guilty &amp; sentenced to 3 months in prison, to be served together with 4 other sentences for a total of 22 months in prison.</p> <p>7) Charged Oct 29, 2021 with "failing to submit information in compliance with notification requirements" for not providing police with info about Civil Human Rights Front demanded in conjunction with police investigation into whether CHRF violated the Societies Ordinance. He plead guilty and was sentenced with an HK\$8,000 fine on Nov 1. Released from prison following completion of sentences Oct 10, 2022.</p>
Cyd Ho, Labour Party vice-chair	<p>1) August 18, October 1 &amp; October 20, 2019</p> <p>2) June 4, 2020</p> <p>3) between June 16, 2019 and October 31, 2021</p>	<p>1) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Additional charge of inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 20 protest laid on May 15. Re Aug 18 protest, Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 8 months in prison. Re Oct 1 protest: Trial to begin May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing unlawful assembly; sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison to be served concurrently with other sentence. Plead guilty Aug 19, 2021 to organizing and inciting unlawful assembly re Oct 20, 2019 protest. Sentenced to 14 months in prison, to be served concurrently, for a total of 14 months. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest.</p> <p>2) Notified August 6, 2020 that she will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 6 months in prison, to be served concurrently with other sentences, for a total of 14 months in prison. Released from prison Jun 10, 2022.</p> <p>3) Arrested May 12, 2022 on suspicion of "colluding with foreign forces" under the NSL. Charged May 24 with "failing to apply for registration or exemption from registration within the specified time." Trial to start Sep 19.</p>
Sin Chung-kai, Kwai Tsing District Council chair	October 1, 2019	Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Trial to begin May 17, 2021. Plead guilty to organizing unlawful assembly. Remanded in custody pending sentencing May 28. Sentenced to 14 months in prison suspended for 24 months.



Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Margaret Ng, Civic Party leader	1) August 18, 2019 2) Between June 16, 2019 and October 31, 2021	1) Arrested Apr 18, 2020 for organizing and participating in unlawful assembly; first court date: May 18. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Feb 16. Convicted Apr 1, 2021. On Apr 16, sentenced to 12 months in prison, suspended for 24 months. Appealed Nov 28, 2022 conviction and sentence for Aug 18, 2019 protest. 2) Arrested May 11, 2022 on suspicion of “colluding with foreign forces” under the NSL. Released on bail. Charged May 24 with “failing to apply for registration or exemption from registration within the specified time.” Trial to start Sep 19.
Mak Tak-ching, Labour Party vice-chair & District Councilor	May 1, 2020	Arrested May 1 for obstructing police at protest of Labour Party & League of Social Democrats outside HK govt HQ; charged with ‘unlawful assembly’ and failure to show ID at trial starting Nov 2; adjourned to Jan 13, 2021. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of ‘participating in prohibited group gathering’ under coronavirus restrictions and failure to produce ID upon demand. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.
Roy Kwong, Democratic Party Legco member & District Councilor, Legco candidate	1) May 10 2) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) Arrested May 10 for disorderly conduct at Mong Kok protest. While police accused him of throwing a water bottle (which he denies), he was released unconditionally on May 11. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Sam Yip Kam-lung, Central & Western District Councilor	1) May 24, 2020 2) Aug 30, 2020 3) Sep 1, 2019	1) Arrested for unlawful assembly in Causeway Bay 2) Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering in Sun Yat-sen Park. Plead guilty & fined HK\$7,000 Apr 23, 2021 3) Arrested for criminal damage and resisting arrest. Pulled down a police road closure notice from lamp post in Sai Ying Pun, jostled with a police officer. Trial began Sep 27, 2021.
Isaac Cheng, vice-chair of Demosistō, organizer of Secondary Student Action Platform	May 26	Arrested for violating Trade Descriptions Ordinance over import of masks.
Chow Hang-tung, vice chair, HK Alliance	1) June 4, 2020 2) June 4, 2021 3) Sep 8, 2021 4) Sep 8, 2021	1) Charged in court on June 23, 2020 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’; notified August 6 that she will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. On Jun 11, 2021 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. Convicted Dec 9 of inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Dec 13 to 12 months in prison. 2) Arrested Jun 4, 2021 morning for promoting unlawful assembly (the banned candlelight vigil); released on bail; re-arrested Jul 1, brought to court Jul 2, denied bail. Released Aug 5 on bail pending trial. Remanded again on Sep 8 in connection with another trial (see below). Convicted Jan 4, 2022 and sentenced to 15 months in prison, 10 of which to be served consecutively with current 12-month sentence, for a total of 22 months in prison. Appealed

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		<p>conviction and sentence Oct 11, 2022 at High Court; verdict to be handed down before Christmas.</p> <p>3) For refusing to hand over HK Alliance information to police as part of an NSL investigation of the org as a “foreign agent”. Convicted Mar 4, 2023; sentencing Mar 11. Sentenced Mar 11 to 4.5 months in prison; refused bail terms; remains in custody since Sep 2021.</p> <p>4) Charged with “inciting subversion” under the NSL for her role as leader of HK Alliance. Remanded in custody.</p>
<p>Andrew Wan, Democratic Party Legco member, Legco candidate</p>	<p>1) June 4, 2020  2) July 1, 2020  3) June 4, 2020  4) May 8, 2020  5) July 11 and 12, 2020  6) Oct 16, 2020</p>	<p>1) Charged in court on June 23 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’</p> <p>2) arrested in Causeway Bay, presumably for unlawful assembly</p> <p>3) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil</p> <p>Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to unlawful assembly and inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Sep 15 to 10 months in prison.</p> <p>4) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether ‘contempt of Legco’ applies to Legco members. On Aug 8, 2022 notified court that he intends to plead guilty. Plead guilty Dec 3, sentenced to 7 weeks in prison</p> <p>5) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.</p> <p>6) Arrested Apr 10, 2021 for contempt of Legco. Next hearing: Oct 31. Combined with #4.</p>
<p>Steven Kwok, chair, Labour Party</p>	<p>1) June 4, 2020  2) Legislative Council meeting, May 8, 2020  3) May 1, 2020</p>	<p>1) Charged in court on June 23, 2020 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’; plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to ‘unlawful assembly; sentenced Sep 15 to 8 months in prison.</p> <p>2) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether ‘contempt of Legco’ applies to Legco members. Plead guilty in Dec 2021, sentenced to 2 weeks in prison.</p> <p>3) unlawful assembly’ at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of ‘participating in prohibited group gathering’ under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.</p>
<p>Chiu Yan-loy, HK Alliance committee member</p>	<p>1) June 4, 2020  2) June 4, 2020</p>	<p>1) Charged in court on June 23, 2020 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’</p>

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		2) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 8 months in prison. Released from prison Feb 23, 2022.
Simon Leung Kam-wai, HK Alliance committee member, Kwai Tsing District Council	1) June 4 2) June 4	1) Charged in court on June 23 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’ 2) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participation in June 4 candlelight vigil. On Jun 11, 2021 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. Plead guilty Nov 1, 2021 to “inciting unlawful assembly”. Sentenced Dec 13 to 9 months in prison.
Mak Hoi-wah, HK Alliance committee member	1) June 4 2) June 4	1) Charged in court on June 23 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’ 2) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participation in June 4 candlelight vigil Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to unlawful assembly and inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Sep 15 to 8 months in prison, suspended for 18 months.
Cheung Man-kwong, HK Alliance committee member	1) June 4, 2020 2) June 4, 2020	1) Charged in court on June 23 w ‘inciting unlawful assembly’ 2) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participation in June 4 candlelight vigil Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021 to unlawful assembly and inciting unlawful assembly. Sentenced Sep 15 to 8 months in prison, suspended for 18 months.
Michael Pang, Southern District Council, Legco candidate	1) June 12, 2020 2) July 11 & 12, 2020 3) Aug 30, 2021	1) Arrested in Causeway Bay, reason unknown 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023. 3) Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering in Sun Yat-sen Park. Plead guilty & fined HK\$7,000 Apr 23, 2021
Willis Fong Ho-hin, Yuen Long District Council	June 25, 2020	Arrested with his assistant at Lai Chi Kok Reception center for taking an unauthorized item (believed to be a defective mask given him by an inmate) out. Arrested with his assistant at Lai Chi Kok Reception center for taking an unauthorized item (believed to be a defective mask given him by an inmate) out. Charged in court Dec 21, 2020 with ‘conspiracy to carry unauthorized items out of prison’. Released on bail pending Feb 23, 2021 hearing. Trial began Aug 4, 2021.
Ben Lam Siu-pun, Yau Tsim Mong District Council	1) June 28 2) July 2020	1) Arrested in Mong Kok, unlawful assembly 2) Charged Jan 12, 2023 by ICAC with filing false election returns and attempted fraud as candidate in canceled 2020 Lego election; has left HK

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Chiu Chu-pong, Sha Tin District Councilor	July 1	Arrested at Times Square, Causeway Bay for unlawful assembly
Shek Wai-lim, Sha Tin District Councilor	July 1	Arrested at Times Square, Causeway Bay for unlawful assembly
Frasier Hau, Yuen Long District Councilor	July 19	Arrested in Yuen Long for organizing unlawful assembly
Leon Kwan, Yuen Long District Councilor	July 19	Arrested in Yuen Long for organizing unlawful assembly
Lam Chun, Yuen Long District Councilor	July 19	Arrested in Yuen Long for organizing unlawful assembly
Ng Kin-wai, Yuen Long District Councilor	1) July 19, 2020 2) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Ticketed in Yuen Long for participating prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station; plead guilty to organizing prohibited group gathering and fined HK\$10,000 on May 7, 2021 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Granted bail. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty Feb 6, 2023; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Leung Kwok-wah, HK Alliance committee member, Kwai Tsing District Councilor	1) June 4, 2020	1) Notified August 6, 2020 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Sep 9, 2021. Sentenced Sep 15 to 8 months in prison, suspended for 12 months. 2) Ticketed for violating coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Wu Chi-wai, Legco member, Democratic Party leader, Legco candidate	1) June 4, 2020 2) May 8, 2020 3) July 1, 2020 4) May 22, 2020 5) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. On Jun 11, 2021 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. Plead guilty to "inciting unlawful assembly Nov 1. Sentenced Dec 13 to 4 months and 2 weeks in prison. 2) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether 'contempt of Legco' applies to Legco members. Charge dropped Aug 8, 2022. 3) Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. On Feb 8, 2021, case transferred to District Court; next hearing Feb 23. 4) Ticketed for breaking coronavirus social distancing measures during protests against NSL at Liaison Office. Together with 15 other Democratic Party members, contests ticket. First hearing: Dec 16, 2020, adjourned to Mar 9, 2021. 5) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Though not charged, remanded in custody Jan 8, the only one of the 53 arrested on Jan 6 to be remanded. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Nathan Law, former Legco member & leader of Demosisto	June 4, 2020	Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil; arrest warrant issued
Lester Shum, Tsuen Wan District Councilor	1) June 4, 2020 2) July 11 and 12, 2020 3) May 8, 2020	1) Notified August 6, 2020 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Apr 30, 2021. Sentenced May 6 to 6 months in prison. Jun 25 denied bail pending appeal of sentence. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 3) Notified in prison on Sep 8, 2021 that he was being charged with “contempt of court” in connection with a Facebook post he made on the six-month mensiversary of the death of Chow Tsz-lok: “Chow Tsz-lok was murdered by HK police half a year ago today.” On Jan 21, 2022 admitted liability for violating a High Court interim injunction order issued Aug 31, 2019 prohibiting publication, dissemination or reproduction of content on online platforms that incites or threatens violence against police. Sentenced Apr 14, 2022 to 6 weeks in prison and HK\$25,000 fine.
Tiffany Yuen, Southern District Councilor	1) June 4, 2020 2) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Notified August 6, 2020 that she will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Apr 30, 2021. Sentenced May 6 to 4 months in prison. Jun 25 denied bail pending appeal of sentence. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Gwyneth Ho Kwai-lam, disqualified Legco candidate	1) June 4, 2020 2) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Notified August 6 that she will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. On Jun 11, 2021 expressed intention to plead not guilty; trial to start Nov 1. Convicted Dec 9. Sentenced Dec 13 to 6 month in prison. 2) Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023
Sunny Cheung, former leader of HKIAD & DQed Legco candidate	June 4, 2020	Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil; arrest warrant issued
Kwong Wing-kin, Labour Party chair	June 4, 2020	Notified August 6 that he will be charged in court with ‘unlawful assembly’ for participating in the banned candlelight vigil

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Jannelle Leung, Kwun Tong District Councilor	June 4, 2020	Notified August 6, 2020 that she will be charged in court with 'unlawful assembly' for participating in the banned candlelight vigil. Plead guilty Apr 30, 2021. Remanded in custody pending sentencing. Sentenced May 6 to 4 months in prison. Application to appeal sentence dismissed on Jun 21, 2022; application to appeal to CFA dismissed on same day.
Fergus Leung Fong-wai, Central & Western District Councilor, Legco candidate	1) October 1, 2019 2) July 11 & 12, 2020 3) Aug 30, 2021	1) Arrested for unlawful assembly. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7 Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 3) Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering in Sun Yat-sen Park. Plead guilty & fined HK\$7,000 Apr 23, 2021
Lee Yue-shun, Eastern District Councilor	1) October 1, 2020 3) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) Arrested for unlawful assembly. 2) Arrested for unauthorized assembly. 3) Arrested and charged with conspiracy to subvert state power under the NSL.
Helena Wong, Democratic Party Legco member, Legco member	1) May 8, 2020 2) July 11 & 12, 2020 3) Oct 15 & 16, 2020	1) Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether 'contempt of Legco' applies to Legco members. On Aug 8, 2022 notified court of intention to plead guilty. Plead guilty Dec 13, sentenced to 4 weeks in prison. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7 Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion Granted bail. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023 3) Arrested Apr 10, 2021 on two counts of contempt of Legco on Oct 15 & 16, 2020. Next hearing: Oct 31, 2021. Combined with #1 above.
Fernando Cheung, Labour Party Legco member	May 8	Arrested Nov 1, 2020 for contempt of Legco and obstructing a Legco officer in course of his duties for May 8 Legco house subcommittee meeting scuffle. Trial adjourned until Feb 11, 2021 pending CFA ruling on whether 'contempt of Legco' applies to Legco members. Plead guilty and sentenced to 3 weeks in prison on Feb 4, 2022.
Stanley Ho Wai-hong, Labour Party Sai Kung District Councilor	May 1, 2020	'unlawful assembly' at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2020 of 'participating in prohibited group gathering' under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Dec 29, 2022 application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Tsang Kin-shing, League of Social Democrats Eastern District Councilor	1) May 1, 2020 2) July 1, 2020 3) Jan 1, 2021 4) Oct 11, 2022	1) 'unlawful assembly' at protest at Admiralty center against banning of Labor Day march; trial began Nov 2, adjourned to Jan 13. Convicted Mar 10, 2021 of 'participating in prohibited group gathering' under coronavirus restrictions. Sentenced to 14 days in prison suspended for 18 months. On Oct 18, 2022 appeal rejected by High Court. On Dec 29, application for leave to appeal to CFA rejected by High Court. 2) Arrested Dec 7, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. Plead guilty, sentenced to 10 months in prison. Released May 5, 2022. 3) Arrested Jan 1, 2021 in Admiralty near government HQ for "flying a balloon in controlled airspace" (Violated cap448, 70, c: "a balloon exceeding two metres in any linear dimension at any stage of its flight, including any basket or other equipment attached to the balloon, shall not be flown in controlled airspace".). Plead guilty Aug 3 and fined HK\$2,500. 4) fined HK\$1,500 for littering during 4-person LSD protest outside government headquarters. The "litter" was his props. On May 5, 2023, a judge upheld the fine and ordered Tsang to pay an additional HK\$3,300 in court costs.
Henry Wong, Yuen Long District Councilor, Legco candidate	1) Nov 22, 2020 2) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Election fraud in postponed Sept 2020 Legco election, possession of imitation firearms 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Timothy Lee Hin-long, Kowloon City District Councilor	Nov 22, 2020	Arrested for election fraud in postponed Sept 2020 Legco election (conspiracy to defraud)
Cary Lo Chun-yu, Tuen Mun District Councilor	Nov 25, 2020	Giving false information to attempt to mislead a police officer with intent. Arrested for posting Nov 21, 2020 on Facebook that he had been taken to a police station in connection with a gathering to commemorate the July 21 Yuen Long attacks. He later apologized and deleted the post, saying he'd had a miscommunication with his assistant. Convicted Feb 25, 2022. Sentenced Mar 18 to 240 hours' community service. DoJ appeals sentence Mar 29, 2023; verdict to be issued within 6 months.
Eason Chan Yik-shun, Kwun Tong District Councilor	Nov 19, 2020	Arrested Dec 7 by national security police for Nov 19 CUHK protest on suspicion of unlawful assembly
Isaac Lee Ka-yui, Sai Kung District Councilor	Nov 19, 2020	Arrested Dec 7 by national security police for Nov 19 CUHK protest on suspicion of unlawful assembly
Lancelot Chan, Eastern District Councilor	July 1, 2020	Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. Charged with inciting unlawful assembly on Jul 1, 2020. Convicted and sentenced to 15 months in prison on Jul 16, 2022.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Andrew Chiu, Eastern District Councilor, convenor of Power for Democracy, primary organizer	1) July 1, 2020 2) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) Arrested Dec 8, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for organizing pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Tony Chung Hon-lam, former leader of now disbanded Student-localism	1) May 14, 2019 2) From November 2019 to October 2020	1) Arrested for altercation with pro-CCP protesters outside Legco, snatched PRC flag out of his hand and discarded it. Convicted Dec 11, 2020 of flag desecration and disorderly conduct; sentenced Dec 29 to 4 months in prison. 2) Arrested July 29, 2020 on suspicion of secession under NSL, released on bail. Arrested October 29 outside US embassy, charged with secession, 2 counts of money laundering and conspiracy to publish seditious material. Remanded in custody pending Jan 7, 2021 court hearing. Formally charged Mar 25, 2021; pre-trial hearing scheduled for Aug 16; continues to be remanded. On Jun 1, 2021, his trial was scheduled to start Nov 2, 2021 and last 7 days. He plead guilty Nov 3 to secession and 1 count of money laundering; the other charges were dropped. Sentenced Nov 23 to 3 years and 7 months in prison
Tanya Chan, former Legco member and leader of Civic Party	April 2, 2020	Arrested for participating in an illegal group gathering at a bar in Mong Kok. Pre-trial review Jan 5, 2021. Trial to start Apr 19, 2021. Acquitted Jun 19, 2021
Benny Tai, former leader of Occupy Central and organizer of pro-democracy primaries	1) July 11 and 12, 2020 2) August 8, August 19, September 2, 2016	1) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for organizing pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody in relation to Umbrella Movement 9 conviction after appeal hearing on Mar 4. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 2) Charged Jul 30, 2021 along with 2 co-defendants with 4 counts of four counts of illegal conduct incurring election expenses during the 2016 Legco election in relation to HK\$253,000 in fees for ads in Ming Pao and Apple Daily about their ThunderGo election coordination plan on August 8, August 19, and September 2, 2016. Plead guilty Apr 24, 2022. Sentencing May 24.
Alvin Yeung, former Legco member and Civic Party leader, Legco candidate	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Frankie Fung, convenor of Peninsula Link, Legco candidate	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.



Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Prince Wong, Legco candidate	1) Nov 18, 2019 2) May 10, 2020 3) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Arrested Nov 18, 2019 during PolyU siege, charged with riot 2) fined May 10, 2020 for violating the coronavirus group ban in Mong Kok during the Sing with YOU/Mother's Day protest. Plead not guilty Mar 18, 2021. On May 24, prosecution dropped charges. 3) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Owen Chow Ka-shing, Legco candidate	1) July 11 and 12, 2020 2) July 1, 2019	1) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Released on bail Jun22. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023. 2) Charged Feb 10, 2021 with 'riot' in relation to Legco break-in while reporting to police under bail conditions for the above charge
Sam Cheung Ho-sum, Tuen Mun District Councilor, Legco candidate	1) July 11 and 12, 2020	1) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4 but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 2) Ticketed two times for breaching coronavirus social distancing restrictions
James To, former Legco member, Yau Tsim Mong District Councilor, Democratic Party member	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Jimmy Sham, former convenor of Civil Human Rights Front, Sha Tin District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Roy Tam Hoi-pong, Tsuen Wan District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Jeffrey Andrews, Legco candidate	July 11 and 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Winnie Yu Wai-ming, head of hospital workers union, Leg candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023.
Sze Tak-loy, chair of ADPL, Wong Tai Sin District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023.
Andy Chui Chi-kin, Eastern District Councilor, Legco candidate	1) July 11 & 12, 2020 2) July 1, 2020	1) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. 2) Arrested Dec 7, 2020 on 'unlawful assembly' charges. First court date: Dec 17. On Feb 8, 2021, case transferred to District Court; next hearing Feb 23.
Tat Cheng, Eastern District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023.
Hendrick Lui Chi-hang, social worker, Legco candidate	1) November 23, 2019 2) July 11 & 12, 2020	1) Arrested in Fanling for obstructing a public officer in the execution of his duties. Found not guilty on November 24, 2020. 2) Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4, but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Released Mar 5 after govt dropped appeal. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Nathan Lau, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Lee Chi-yung, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Carol Ng, HKCTU chair, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
John Clancey, treasurer of Power for Democracy	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for organizing pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Ben Chung Kam-lun, Sai Kung District Council chair, convenor of Neo Democrats, primary organizer	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for organizing pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants. Arrested for unlawful assembly
Gordon Ng Ching-hang, primary organizer	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for organizing pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Plead not guilty Feb 6, 2023.
Lau Hoi-man, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Claudia Mo, former Legco member, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Ricky Or, Sai Kung District Councilor, chair of Concern Group for Tseung Kwan O People's Livelihood, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 3, 2023.
Clarisse Yeung, Wan Chai District Council chair, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4, but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Released Mar 5 after govt dropped appeal. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 3, 2023.
Kalvin Ho, Sham Shui Po District Councilor, ADPL vice-chair, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4, but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Plead not guilty Feb 3, 2023.
Kinda Li Ka-tat, Kwun Tong District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Laurence Lau Wai-chung, Sham Shui Po District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4, but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Released Mar 5 after govt dropped appeal. Next hearing: May 31. Plead not guilty Feb 3, 2023.
Shun Lee, Eastern District Councilor, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Remanded in custody. Next hearing: May 31.
Mike Lam King-nam, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7. Charged Feb 28 with conspiracy to commit subversion. Granted bail Mar 4, but immediately rescinded upon govt appeal. Released Mar 5 after govt dropped appeal. Next hearing: May 31. Plead guilty Feb 6, 2023; to be sentenced after trial of co-defendants.
Joseph Lee Kok-long, former Legco member, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Ricky Yuen Wai-kit, Legco candidate	July 11 & 12, 2020	Arrested Jan 6, 2021 under NSL on suspicion of subversion for participating in pro-democracy primaries. Released on bail without charge Jan 7.
Daniel Wong Kwok-tung, Kowloon City District Councilor, volunteer lawyer	August 23, 2020	Arrested Jan 14, 2021 by national security police on suspicion of 'assisting criminals' in relation to the flight of the HK12.
Sunny Chiu, Sha Tin District Councilor	1) November 2019 2) July 1, 2020	1) Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 2020 2) Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 22, 2021.
William Shek, Sha Tin District Councilor	July 1, 2020	Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 22, 2021
Li Chi-wang, Sha Tin District Councilor	1) July 1, 2020 2) May 24, 2020 3) Oct 20, 2020	1) Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 22, 2021 2) Arrested for disorderly conduct in Causeway Bay. Convicted Jul 15, 2022; remanded in custody. Sentenced Jul 28, 2022 to 7 months in prison; denied bail pending appeal. On Aug 8, granted bail by High Court pending appeal. 3) Ticketed outside Thai consulate for participating in a prohibited group gathering. Contested charge. Convicted and fined HK\$6,000 on Jun 8, 2023.
Ken Wong, Sha Tin District Councilor	November 2019	Unlawful assembly charge dropped Jan 2020
Wong Weng-chi, Central & Western District Councilor	Aug 30, 2020	Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering in Sun Yat-sen Park. Plead guilty & fined HK\$7,000 Apr 23, 2021

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Hau Man-kin, Yuen Long District Councilor	Jul 21, 2020	Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station. Plead guilty and fined HK\$5,000 May 7, 2021.
Lam Chun, Yuen Long District Councilor	1) Jul 21, 2020	1) Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station. Plead guilty to organizing prohibited group gathering and fined HK\$10,000 May 7, 2021. 2) Arrested for unlawful assembly
Eddie Chan Shu-fai, Yuen Long District Councilor	Jul 21, 2020	Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station. Plead guilty and fined HK\$5,000 May 7, 2021.
Leung Tak-ming, Yuen Long District Councilor	Jul 21, 2020	Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station. Plead guilty and fined HK\$5,000 May 7, 2021.
Au Kwok-kuen, Yuen Long District Councilor	Jul 21, 2020	Ticketed for participating in prohibited group gathering at Yuen Long West Rail Station. Plead guilty and fined HK\$5,000 May 7, 2021.
Wong Yat-chin, Student Politicism convenor	1) June 4, 2021 2) June 12, 2021 3) July 1, 2021 4) Sep 20, 2021	1) Arrested for disorderly conduct at street station in Mong Kok 2) Arrested Jun 11, 2021 for promoting/inciting unlawful assembly in relation to street station announce for Jun 12, 2021 in Mong Kok 3) Arrested for distributing seditious materials 4) Arrested for conspiracy to incite subversion for street stalls, shouting slogans, "inciting resistance." Plead guilty Jul 29, 2022. Sentenced Oct 22 to 36 months in prison.
Alice Wong Yuen-lam, Student Politicism spokesperson	1) June 12, 2021 2) Sep 22, 2021	1) Arrested Jun 11, 2021 for promoting/inciting unlawful assembly in relation to street station announce for Jun 12, 2021 in Mong Kok 2) Arrested for conspiracy to incite subversion for street stalls, shouting slogans, "inciting resistance." Plead guilty Jul 29, 2022. Sentenced Oct 22 to 34 months in prison.
Chu Wai-ying, Student Politicism spokesperson	Sep 20, 2021	Arrested for conspiracy to incite subversion for street stalls, shouting slogans, "inciting resistance." Plead guilty Jul 29, 2022. Sentenced Oct 22 to 30 months in prison.
Chan Chi-sum Student Politicism Secretary General	Sep 20, 2021	Arrested for conspiracy to incite subversion for street stalls, shouting slogans, "inciting resistance." Plead guilty Jul 29, 2022. Sentenced Oct 22 to juvenile training center.
Suzanne Wu Sui-shan, Yau Tsim Mong District Councilor	July 1, 2020	Arrested for unauthorized assembly
Yan Kai-wing, Sham Shui Po District Councilor		Arrested for common assault
Chan Wai-lit		Arrested for unlawful assembly

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Sai Kung District Councilor		
Daryl Choi Ming-hei Sai Kung District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Cheng Chung-man Sai Kung District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Lam Kin-cheung Tuen Mun District Councilor		Disorderly conduct
Angus Yick Shing-chung Tsuen Wan District Councilor		Fined HK\$4,500 for violating coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Chan Wan-tung Sha Tin District Councilor		Arrested for unauthorized assembly
Raymond Chow Wai-hung Kwai Tsing District Councilor		Arrested for inciting secession under the NSL
Emily Chau Hei-man, Kowloon City District Councilor		Fined HK\$4,500 for violating coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Edith Leung Yik-ting Kwun Tong District Councilor		1) Arrested for disorderly conduct 2) Fined HK\$4,500 for violating coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Daniel Kwok Tsz-kin Kwai Tsing District Councilor		1) Arrested for unlawful assembly 2) Arrested for obstructing a police officer
Derek Chu Kong-wai, Yau Tsim Mong District Councilor		Arrested for unauthorized assembly
Anna Lai Tsz-yan Easter District Councilor		Arrested for unauthorized assembly
Hinson Hung Chun-hin Kwun Tong District Councilor		Arrested for common assault
Ho Chi-wang, Central & Western District Councilor		Arrested for possession of a dangerous drug

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Janet Ng Yuet-lan, Sham Shui Po District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Leung Kwok-ho, Islands District Councilor	Oct 24, 2020, Tsuen Wan	Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions. Appeared in court on Aug 6; trial scheduled for Sep 28, 2021. Found not guilty Oct 15.
Tse Man-chak, Tsuen Wan District Councilor	Oct 24, 2020, Tsuen Wan	Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions. Appeared in court on Aug 6; trial scheduled for Sep 28, 2021. Found not guilty Oct 15.
Lee Ka-wai, Tuen Mun District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Janice Chan Yan-yi, Southern District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Ma Kee, Tuen Mun District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Katrina Chan Kim-kam, Tsuen Wan District Council	Oct 24, 2020, Tsuen Wan	Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions. Appeared in court on Aug 6; trial scheduled for Sep 28, 2021. Found not guilty Oct 15.
Jeffrey Sin Kam-ho, Sham Shui Po District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Lee Chun-wai, Yuen Long District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Ken Wong Ho-fung, Sha Tin District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly Arrested for disorderly conduct
Jordan Pang Ka-ho, Central & Western District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Mok Kin-shing, Kwun Tong District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Lai Tsz-yan, Sha Tin District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Tsui Yuen-wa, Southern District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Ng Kim-sing, Kwai Tsing District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Leticia Wong Man-huen, Sha Tin District Councilor	Feb 20, 2021	Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions at City One mall in Sha Tin. Went to court and plead not guilty. On Jul 15, 2022 both she and her assistant were found not guilty.
Steven Lam Sek-tim, Tsuen Wan District Councilor	Oct 21, 2020 in Central	Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions. Plead guilty Aug 12, 2021 to organizing a prohibited group gathering; fined HK\$15,000
So Yat-hang, Eastern District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions, fined HK\$4,500
Kwan Chun-sang, Yuen Long District Councilor		Arrested for organizing an unlawful assembly
Tsang Kam-wing, Tuen Mun District Councilor	2) In (postponed) Legco 2020 elections	1) Arrested for unlawful assembly 2) Arrested at airport Sep 22, 2022 and charged in court Sep 23 with filing false election returns and attempted fraud. Plead guilty to both counts Jan 9, 2023; remanded in custody pending sentencing Jan 26. Sentencing postponed to Feb 22; released on bail pending sentencing. Sentenced Feb 22 to two months in prison.
To Ka-lun, Yuen Long District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Napo Wong Weng-chi, Central & Western District Councilor, leader of League of Social Democrats		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions; fined HK\$7,000
Owan Li, Yau Tsim Mong District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions
Nicholas Hon, Kwai Tsing District Councilor		Ticketed for breach of coronavirus social distancing restrictions; fined HK\$4,500
Valerie Wong Cheuk-nga, Sai Kung District Councilor		Arrested for unlawful assembly
Yau Hon-pong, Wong Tai Sin District Councilor		Arrested for obstructing police
Fung Kwan-on, Sai Kung District Councilor		Unlawful assembly
Ben Ho Wai-pan, Yuen Long District Councilor	May 22, 2020	Arrested Jul 14, 2021 on suspicion of attempted criminal intimidation related to a Facebook post on May 22, 2020 describing a planned sweep of illegal gambling in his district.



Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
		Prosecuted in the High Court for contempt of court in relation to a High Court injunction of November 2019. Admitted liability on Jan 14, 2022. Mitigation and sentencing Feb 28, 2022. Convicted of attempted criminal intimidation Jan 25, 2022. Sentenced Feb 8 to 5 weeks in prison.
Brandon Yip, Sai Kung District Councilor	May 7, 2021	Arrested and charged Aug 4, 2021 with misleading police, public nuisance, obstruction of a bus driver and 4 counts of violating epidemic prevention measures for allegedly failing to wear a mask in a bus. Convicted Feb 17, 2022 of all charges; remanded in custody pending sentencing. Sentenced Apr 1 to 8 months in prison suspended for 30 months and HK\$80,000 fine.
Cheung Tsan-wa, Tuen Mun District Council election candidate	Oct 28, 2019	Charged and tried for unlawful assembly in Tuen Mun. Found not guilty on Aug 6, 2021.
Simon Leung, HK Alliance standing committee member	Sep 8, 2021	Arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to handover HK Alliance info related to NSL investigation of org as "foreign agent".
Sean Tang Ngok-kwan, HK Alliance standing committee member	Sep 8, 2021	Arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to handover HK Alliance info related to NSL investigation of org as "foreign agent." Convicted Mar 4, 2023; released on bail pending sentencing Mar 11. Sentenced Mar 11 to 4.5 months in prison; released on bail pending appeal.
Tsui Hon-kwong, HK Alliance standing committee member	Sep 8, 2021	Arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to handover HK Alliance info related to NSL investigation of org as "foreign agent." Convicted Mar 4, 2023; released on bail pending sentencing Mar 11. Sentenced Mar 11 to 4.5 months in prison; released on bail pending appeal.
Chan To-wai, HK Alliance standing committee member	Sep 8, 2021	Arrested Sep 8, 2021 for refusing to hand over HK Alliance info related to NSL investigation of org as "foreign agent". Plead guilty May 10, 2022. Sentencing May 11. Continues on bail pending sentencing. Has already spent 45 days on remand.
Chan Yu-ming, former Civic Party executive committee member and losing candidate for Kwun Tong District Council in 2019	November 2019	Plead guilty in Sep 2020 to violating the Election (Corrupt and Illegal Conduct) Ordinance in 2019 District Council election for failing to file required paperwork by deadline. Sentenced to 6 months in prison. Sentence overturned upon appeal on Sep 28, 2021 to time served.
Lance Yan Pui-lam, Tuen Mun District Councilor	July 20, 2020	Arrested for participating in a prohibited group gathering for trying to find out about reported cases of coronavirus infection in his district. Plead not guilty Oct 7, 2021. Convicted Nov 1; sentenced to 80 hours' community service. Appealed at High Court May 23, 2022. On Dec 16, conviction overturned.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Kung Chun-ki, District Councilor	June 15, 2021	Arrested for fighting with a constituent couple in Yau Tong over a dispute involving noisy neighbors. Convicted and fined HK\$200. Appealed conviction Nov 18, 2022 at High Court. Appeal dismissed Jan 13, 2023.
Leo Tang, Former vice-chair of Confederation of Trade Unions	December 2021 to January 2022	Arrested Apr 6, 2022 for “sedition” along with 5 others for causing nuisance in courts.
Owen Au Cheuk-hei, former head of CUHK student union	1) January 11, 2021 2) December 2021	1) Arrested along with 3 others for an altercation with CUHK security guards. Charged Apr 24, 2021 with unlawful assembly. Acquitted Mar 24, 2023. 2) Arrested Jul 16, 2022 by ICAC for reposting a call by Ted Hui to cast blank ballots in December 2021 fake Legco election.
Joseph Zen, Cardinal former 612 Humanitarian Relief Fund trustee	between July 16, 2019 and October 31, 2021	Arrested May 11, 2022 on suspicion of “colluding with foreign forces” under the NSL. Released on bail. Charged May 24 with “failing to apply for registration or exemption from registration within the specified time.” Trial to start Sep 19.
Denise Ho, singer former Stand News board member former 612 Humanitarian Relief Fund trustee	1) No specified period 2) between July 16, 2019 and October 31, 2021	1) Arrested Dec 28, 2021 on suspicion of “publishing seditious materials”; released without charge. 2) Arrested May 11, 2022 on suspicion of “colluding with foreign forces” under the NSL. Released on bail. Charged May 24 with “failing to apply for registration or exemption from registration within the specified time.” Trial to start Sep 19.
Hui Po-keung Former 612 Humanitarian Relief Fund trustee	between July 16, 2019 and October 31, 2021	Arrested May 11, 2022 on suspicion of “colluding with foreign forces” under the NSL. Released on bail. Charged May 24 with “failing to apply for registration or exemption from registration within the specified time.” Trial to start Sep 19.
Kenneth Cheung Kam-hung Former Tuen Mun District Councilor	December 2021	Arrested Jul 12, 2022 for “inciting others to cast invalid votes” in the fake Legco election of Dec 2021
Jacky So, Former CUHK student union leader	October 30 to December 15, 2021	Arrested originally in Dec 2021 for inciting others to cast a blank ballot in the fake Legco election of Dec 2021. Charged Jul 27, 2022.
Wong Tsz-yuen, former Chair of HK Confederation of Trade Unions	February 17, 2022 to present	Prosecuted for <b>黃酒</b>
Tang Kin-wa, former Deputy Chair of HK Confederation of Trade Unions	February 17, 2022 to present	

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Chung Chung-fai, Former Treasurer of HK Confederation of Trade Unions	February 17, 2022 to present	Charged with “not complying with the notification requirement to submit information: under the Societies Ordinance following a request from relevant authorities on Feb 17, 2022 to turn over information including the number of members of all related entities and affiliated associations of the trade union. and details, details of assets in HK, Taiwan and other countries since 2014, details of CFTU's contacts with various foreign persons and organizations, etc.
Sam Chung-seung Candidate in canceled 2020 Lego collection	July 2020	Charged by ICAC on Jan 12, 2023 with filing false election returns and attempted fraud; has reportedly left HK.
Charles Kwok Wing-ho, HK University Student Union resigned president	August 18, 2021	Arrested for issuing a resolution mourning the death of Leung Kin-fai, the man who stabbed a police officer then committed suicide on July 1, 2021. Charged with “promoting terrorism” under the NSL.
Kinson Cheung King-sang HK University Student Union resigned council chair	August 18, 2021	Arrested for issuing a resolution mourning the death of Leung Kin-fai, the man who stabbed a police officer then committed suicide on July 1, 2021. Charged with “promoting terrorism” under the NSL.
Anthony Yung Chung-hei HK University Student Union resigned council member	August 18, 2021	Arrested for issuing a resolution mourning the death of Leung Kin-fai, the man who stabbed a police officer then committed suicide on July 1, 2021. Charged with “promoting terrorism” under the NSL.
Chris Todorovski, HK University Student Union former residence representative	August 18, 2021	Arrested for issuing a resolution mourning the death of Leung Kin-fai, the man who stabbed a police officer then committed suicide on July 1, 2021. Charged with “promoting terrorism” under the NSL.
Chan Yuen-sam, General Union of HK Speech Therapists treasurer	July 22, 2021	Arrested for publishing three allegorical children’s books about sheep. Convicted of “conspiracy to publish seditious materials” and sentenced to 19 months in prison.
Yeung Yat-yi, General Union of HK Speech Therapists vice-chair	July 22, 2021	Arrested for publishing three allegorical children’s books about sheep. Convicted of “conspiracy to publish seditious materials” and sentenced to 19 months in prison.
Fong Tsz-ho, General Union of HK Speech Therapists committee member	July 22, 2021	Arrested for publishing three allegorical children’s books about sheep. Convicted of “conspiracy to publish seditious materials” and sentenced to 19 months in prison.
Ng Hau-yi, General Union of HK Speech Therapists secretary	July 22, 2021	Arrested for publishing three allegorical children’s books about sheep. Convicted of “conspiracy to publish seditious materials” and sentenced to 19 months in prison.

Name, position	Date & place of incident/arrest	Offense, details
Lai Man-ling, General Union of HK Speech Therapists chair	July 22, 2021	Arrested for publishing three allegorical children's books about sheep. Convicted of "conspiracy to publish seditious materials" and sentenced to 19 months in prison.

## Annex 11

### 140 HK pro-democracy and protest leaders charged in court

(by number of trials)

Number of trials	Name	Number of people
7	Leung Kwok-hung	1
6	Eddie Chu, Lee Cheuk-yan, Andrew Wan, Wu Chi-wai, Figo Chan, Jimmy Lai	6
5	Joshua Wong	1
4	Albert Ho, Cyd Ho, Chow Hang-tung	3
3	Raymond Chan, Lam Cheuk-ting, Yeung Sum, Avery Ng, Steven Kwok, Lester Shum, Prince Wong, Tsang Kin-shing, Sam Yip, Au Nok-hin, Tam Tak-chi, Leung Yiu-chung, Ventus Lau	13
2	Raphael Wong, Tiffany Yuen, Gwyneth Ho, Cheng Lai-king, Tony Chung Hon-lam, Helena Wong, Andrew Chiu, Michael Pang, Benny Tai, Fergus Leung, Li Chi-wang	11
1	Agnes Chow, Ivan Lam, Andy Chan, Althea Suen, Richard Chan, Osman Cheng, Man Nim-chi, Kwok Ka-ki, Gary Fan, Martin Lee, Richard Tsoi, Sin Chung-kai, Margaret Ng, Leung Kam-wai, Mak Hoi-wah, Cheung Man-kwong, Chiu Yan-loy, Leung Kwok-wah, Nathan Law, Sunny Cheung, Kwong Wing-kin, Jannelle Leung, Stanley Ho, Willis Fong Ho-hin, Tanya Chan, Hendrick Lui, Keith Fong, Sam Cheung, Henry Wong, Owen Chow, Alvin Yeung, Frankie Fung, Ng Kin-wai, Winnie Yu, Sze Tak-loy, Tat Cheng, Jeremy Tam, Mike Lam, Kinda Li, Shun Lee, Kalvin Ho, Clarisse Yeung, Ricky Or, Claudia Mo, Gordon Ng, Ben Chung, Carol Ng, Roy Tam, Jimmy Sham, Laurence Lau, Wong Weng-chi, Hau Man-kin, Lam Chun, Eddie Chan Shu-fai, Leung Tak-ming, Lancelot Chan, Ricky Hui Yui-yu, Brandon Yip, Leung Kwok-ho, Chan Kim-kam, Tse Man-chak, Cheung Tsan-wa, Steven Lam Sek-tim, Max Chung Kin-ping, Cary Lo, Herman Yiu Kwan-ho, Dalu Lin, Chan Yu-ming, Lance Yan Pui-lam, Kung Chun-ki, Ben Ho Wai-pan, Fernando Cheung, Leticia Wong Man-huen, Chan To-wai, Owen Au, Cardinal Zen, Denise Ho, Hui Po-keung, Wong Yuen-lam, Wong Yat-chin, Chan Chi-sum, Chu Wai-ying, Jacky So, Tsang Kam-wing, Wong Tsz-yuen, Tang Kin-wa, Chung Chung-fai, Ben Lam, Sam Chung-seung, Andy Chui, Nathan Lau, Simon Leung, Tang Ngok-kwan, Tsui Hon-kwong, Chan To-wai, Charles Kwok, Kinson Cheung, Anthony Yung, Chris Todorovski, Chan Yuen-sam, Yeung Yat-yi, Fong Tsz-ho, Ng Hau-yi, Lai Man-ling	105

### 114 pro-democracy leaders convicted 167 times

(by number of convictions)

Number of convictions	Name	Number of people
6	Figo Chan, Leung Kwok-hung, Lee Cheuk-yan	3
5	Jimmy Lai, Joshua Wong	2
4	Cyd Ho, Eddie Chu Hoi-dick	2
3	Avery Ng, Albert Ho, Yeung Sum, Albert Ho, Leung Yiu-chung, Lester Shum, Wu Chi-wai, Andrew Wan, Au Nok-hin, Fergus Leung, Tam Tak-chi, Chow Hang-tung	12
2	Cheng Lai-king, Richard Tsoi, Tsang Kin-shing, Tony Chung, Steven Kwok, Man Nim-chi, Lam Cheuk-ting, Benny Tai, Ng Kin-wai, Tiffany Yuen, Prince Wong, Ventus Lau, Li Chi-wang	13
1	Agnes Chow, Ivan Lam, Stanley Ho, Raphael Wong, Tang Kin-shing, Mak Tak-ching, Jimmy Lai, Martin Lee, Margaret Ng, Michael Pang, Sam Yip, Wong Weng-chi, Jannelle Leung, Hau Man-kin, Lam Chun, Eddie Chan Shu-fai, Leung Tak-ming, Au Kwok-kuen, Sin Chung-kai, Steven Lam Sek-tim, Raphael Wong, Herman Yiu Kwan-ho, Cheung Man-kwong, Chiu Yan-loy, Mak Hoi-wah, Leung Kwok-wah, Chan Yu-ming, Leung Kam-wai, Gwyneth Ho, Ben Ho Wai-pan, Fernando Cheung, Keith Fong, Lo Chun-yu, Brandon Yip, Cary Lo, Max Chung, Chan To-wai, Lancelot Chan, Wong Yat-chin, Wong Yuen-lam, Chu Wai-ying, Chan Chi-sum, Wong Tsz-yuen, Tang Kin-wa, Chung Chung-fai, Osman Cheng, Richard Chan, Kung Chun-ki, Helena Wong, Tsang Kam-wing, Alvin Yeung, Frankie Fung, Sam Cheung, Jimmy Sham, Roy Tam, Andy Chui, Nathan Lau, Carol Ng, Ben Chung, Claudia Mo, Kinda Li, Mike Lam, Gary Fan, Henry Wong, Kwok Ka-ki, Andrew Chiu, Hendrik Lui, Jeremy Tam, Simon Leung, Tang Ngok-kwan, Tsui Hon-kwong, Chan To-wai, Althea Suen, Chan Yuen-sam, Yeung Yat-yi, Fong Tsz-ho, Ng Hau-yi, Lai Man-ling	82

## 51 imprisoned, 80 sentences

(by length of sentence)

Length of sentence	Name	Number of people
69 months	Jimmy Lai (already serving 20mo, cumulative of two 14-month sentences & one 13-month sentence)	1
43 months	Tony Chung	1
40 months	Tam Tak-chi	1
36 months	Wong Yat-chin	1
34 months	Wong Yuen-lam	1
30 months	Chu Wai-ying	1
26.5 months	Chow Hang-tung (cumulative of 3 sentences), Joshua Wong (cumulative of three sentences of 13.5, 4 & 10 months + one of 3mo)	2
22 months & 2 weeks	Leung Kwok-hung (cumulative of two 18-mo, a 16-mo, a 6-mo sentence)	1
22 months	Figo Chan (cumulative of 5 sentences of 18, 16, 10, 12 & 3 mo)	1
20 months & 1 week	Lee Cheuk-yan (cumulative of one 18-month, two 14-month & one 3-week sentences)	1
19 months	Chan Yuen-sam, Yeung Yat-yi, Fong Tsz-ho, Ng Hau-yi, Lai Man-ling	5
18 months	Albert Ho (cumulative of 18-, 16- and 10-mo sentences)	1
16 months	Max Chung	1
15 months	Lancelot Chan	1
14 months	Cyd Ho (cumulative of two 14-mo, an 8-mo & a 6-mo sentence), Yeung Sum (cumulative of 14-, 11- & 6-month sentences), Avery Ng (cumulative of two 14-mo & a 12-mo sentence), Raphael Wong	4
12 months	Richard Tsoi	1

Length of sentence	Name	Number of people
10 months	Agnes Chow, Au Nok-hin (also sentenced to 9 weeks), Andrew Wan	3
9 months & 2 weeks	Leung Yiu-chung	1
9 months	Leung Kam-wai, Keith Fong	2
8 months & 2 weeks	Steven Kwok	1
8 months	Chiu Yan-loy	1
7 months	Ivan Lam, Li Chi-wang	2
6 months	Lester Shum (also sentenced to 6 weeks), Chu Hoi-dick, Gwyneth Ho	3
4 months & 3 weeks	Lam Cheuk-ting	1
4 months & 2 weeks	Wu Chi-wai, Tang Ngok-kwan, Tsui Hon-kwong	3
4 months	Tiffany Yuen, Janelle Leung	2
3 months	Herman Yiu Kwan-ho	1
2 months	Tsang Kam-wing	1
7 weeks	Andrew Wan	1
5 weeks	Ben Ho Wai-pan	1
4 weeks	Helena Wong	1
3 weeks	Fernando Cheung	1
Juvenile training center	Chan Chi-sum	1
Time served	Chan Yu-ming (originally sentenced to 6 months, overturned on appeal to time served—about 4 mo)	1